



ALASKA NATIVE
TRIBAL HEALTH
CONSORTIUM

*Department of Community Environment and Health
Anchorage Service Unit Environmental Health Program*

4500 Diplomacy Drive, Suite 420

Anchorage, Alaska 99508

Telephone: (907) 729-3640

September 5th, 2024

Mr. Philip A. Zavadil, City Manager

PO Box 901, Saint Paul Island, Alaska 99660

RE: Sanitary Survey of the Saint Paul Island Community Water System

Dear Mr. Zavadil,

The attached document contains the 2024 Sanitary Survey for the Saint Paul Island Community Water System conducted on August 7th, 2024. These reports are required every three years in accordance with 18 AAC 80.420(d). This report will keep the Saint Paul Island Community System in compliance with this ADEC regulation through 2027. Below is a summary of the report contents:

Page 1-2: Letter

Page 3: ADEC Survey Certification

Page 4-8: Deficiency Report

Page 9-13: ADEC 2021 Survey Response Letter with Corrected Actions

Page 14-42: Survey Responses

Page 43-66: Photo Log

Page 67: Site Location Map

Page 68: Delineated Protection Area

Page 69-70: Site Vicinity Maps

Page 71-72: ADEC Drinking Water Protection Areas Maps

Page 73-75: Distribution System Schematics

Page 76-82: Updated RTCR Plan

Page 83-84: Chemical Storage Guidance Document

There were some notable findings summarized as follows:

- The operator reported the tanks are losing water at nearly twice their usual daily rate. This could indicate a leak somewhere in the distribution system.
- Storage Tank #1 had incomplete screening over the vents and had not been cleaned since 2016.

- The South Well, Fredrika #1, and Fredrika #3 well pumps are not in good operating condition.
- There is no backup or auxiliary power for the system.
- Fredrika #4 has an open electrical port.

Thank you for taking the time to assist during the process of this survey and for being pleasant to work with. I am very impressed with your team's hard work and dedication to maintaining the water system. If you have any questions, concerns, or need assistance please contact me at the information provided below.

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read "Sierra Wylde", with a stylized, flowing script.

Sierra Wylde
Environmental Health Consultant I
907-729-1460/ sewylde@anthc.org

Public Water System Sanitary Survey Certification

Please find attached the completed Sanitary Survey for

PWS Name: SAINT PAUL WATER SYSTEM - SS 2024

PWSID: AK2260286

I certify that I have completed this sanitary survey addressing the eight components of a sanitary survey set out in EPA's Guidance Manual for Conducting Sanitary Surveys of Public Water Systems; Surface Water and Ground Water Under the Direct Influence of Surface Water (GWUDI), Chapter 3 and/or in EPA's Sanitary Survey Guidance Manual for Ground Water Systems, Chapter 4, and that the report is complete and accurate to the best of my knowledge.

I also certify that I have provided the Public Water System owner and DEC Drinking Water Program a complete copy of this survey in accordance with 18 AAC 80.430(d), to include all documented findings.

Date site visit was conducted: 08/07/2024

Date report sent to PWS owner and DEC: 09/05/2024

Sierra Wylde
(Sanitary Survey Inspector Signature)

Sierra Wylde
(Sanitary Survey Inspector Printed Name)

09/05/2024
(Date)

Sanitary Survey - Deficiency Report

PWS Number: AK2260286

Survey Date: 9/4/2024

Survey Name: SAINT PAUL WATER SYSTEM - SS 2024

User Name:

Sanitary Survey Category: FW

SDWIS Severity Code: Recommendation

Storage / STORAGE TANK #1 - (Active)

Are vents screened or covered, and turned downward; and do the lines terminate a minimum of 2 times the diameter of the water outlet pipe above the ground or storage? (If no, describe in notes.)

Answer Recorded: No

Comments:

Notes:

The vents on the storage tank are slatted, there is some screening, but it is not fully screened (see photo 51).

Days to Correct Deficiency:

SDWIS Deficiency Description: SCRN

Sanitary Survey Category: PU

SDWIS Severity Code: Recommendation

Sources / Groundwater / WL 1 SOUTH WELL - (Active) / Pumps

Are pumps and pump controls in good operating condition?

Answer Recorded: No

Comments:

Notes:

The south well pump was not being used at the time of the survey because a check valve needs to be installed near the pitless adapter.

Days to Correct Deficiency:

SDWIS Deficiency Description: PGOC

Sanitary Survey Category: PU

SDWIS Severity Code: **Recommendation**

Sources / Groundwater / WL 1 SOUTH WELL - (Active) / Pumps

Are there spare pumps or critical pump parts readily available?

Answer Recorded: No

Comments:

Notes: The check valve needs to be ordered to fix pump issue.

Days to Correct Deficiency:

SDWIS Deficiency Description: NOSP

Sources / Groundwater / WL 3 FREDRIKA 1 - (Active) / Pumps

Are pumps and pump controls in good operating condition?

Answer Recorded: No

Comments:

Notes: The electrical issue observed in the 2021 survey is still ongoing with the pump. The operator has been troubleshooting with an electrician and found out the motor is burnt out and needs to be replaced.

Days to Correct Deficiency:

SDWIS Deficiency Description: PGO

Sanitary Survey Category: PU

SDWIS Severity Code: **Recommendation**

Sources / Groundwater / WL 3 FREDRIKA 1 - (Active) / Pumps

Is the electrical wiring maintained properly? (If no, describe in notes.)

Answer Recorded: No

Comments:

Notes: At the time of the survey, the electrical box was opened and taken apart for troubleshooting the pump issue. The electrical wiring was well organized and seperated (see photo 21).

Days to Correct Deficiency:

SDWIS Deficiency Description: EWMP

Sources / Groundwater / WL 5 FREDRIKA 3 - (Active) / Pumps

Are pumps and pump controls in good operating condition?

Answer Recorded: No

Comments:

Notes: The main control wires were pulled to troubleshoot the pump issue, and the components were not reinstalled due to not having a crane.

Days to Correct Deficiency:

SDWIS Deficiency Description: PGOC

Sanitary Survey Category: SM

SDWIS Severity Code: Recommendation**General / Background Info / Current Survey Info**

Is operable standby or auxiliary power available? (i.e. well maintained and tested, etc.)

Answer Recorded: No

Comments:

Notes:

Days to Correct Deficiency:

SDWIS Deficiency Description: BKPW

Storage / STORAGE TANK #1 - (Active)

Has the tank been cleaned within the last 3 years? If not, note when it was last inspected.

Answer Recorded: No

Comments:

Notes: The tank was cleaned and inspected in 2016.

Days to Correct Deficiency:

SDWIS Deficiency Description: NCRM

Sanitary Survey Category: SM

SDWIS Severity Code: Recommendation

DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM - (Active) / General

Are there any leaks evident at the time of the sanitary survey? (If yes, explain.)

Answer Recorded: Yes

Comments:

Notes: There are no proven visible leaks and the operator does not have proper leak detect equipment to find a leak in the deeply buried pipes. However, the operator is concerned there may be a leak due to the unusually high usage observed.

Days to Correct Deficiency:

SDWIS Deficiency Description: LEAK

Sanitary Survey Category: SO

SDWIS Severity Code: Recommendation

Sources / General / General

If there are any unused wells in the area, are they maintained in a safe and sanitary condition? (If no, describe and note the location(s) on the system site plan map.)

Answer Recorded: No

Comments:

Notes: WL006/Fredrika 4 has an open electrical port on the well cap and is unused.

Days to Correct Deficiency:

SDWIS Deficiency Description: ABND

**Saint Paul Public Water System
(AK2260286)
Sanitary survey
August 31, 2022**

By September 30, 2022 (30 days from date of letter) contact DEC to discuss corrective actions or provide a corrective action plan with a timeline for each Significant deficiency listed below. Each deficiency listed below must be corrected by December 29, 2022 (120 days from date of letter). If you are unable to meet this timeline discuss with DEC or include in the corrective action plan due by September 30, 2022 (30 days from date of letter).

Significant Deficiencies

1. Water Storage Tank Air Vent Not Screened (SCRN – SF001)

Finished Water Storage Tank#1's roof vent is not screened. Please install screen to prevent entry of possible contaminants.

2. Water Storage Tank Air Vent Not Screened (SCRN – SF002) Corrected 6/21/24

Finished Water Storage Tank#2's roof vent is not screened and has holes that could possibly allow entry of potential contaminants. Please install screen and repair holes on the storage tank's roof vent.

3. Well #1 Has Missing Bolts on Well Cap (SEAL - WL001) Corrected in 2021

The South Well#1 (WL001) has two missing bolts on the sanitary well cap. Please replace the missing bolts to ensure the well is properly sealed and watertight, thereby, protecting the well against entry of vermin or potential contaminants. Additionally, the surveyor indicated the check valve for this well is awaiting replacement at the time of survey inspection. Please notify our department when these have been corrected.

4. Well Pump Turns on But Trips the Breaker (PGOC – WL003)

Well #3 was not used at the time of the sanitary survey inspection due to electrical issues. It was reported that when the pump is turned on, it constantly trips the breaker shortly after. Both operators and electricians were determining the causes. Please correct this electrical issue with the well pump to get this well source back to proper operating condition.

5. Inactive Well #6 Has Open Electrical Connection on Well Cap (SEAL – WL006)

This inactive well needs to have the open electrical connection at the well cap to be sealed if it is going to be maintained as inactive well. If it is not going to be maintained as inactive well, it needs to be decommissioned.

Significant Deficiencies, continued**6. Electrical Conduit Is Disconnected from the Well Cap (SEAL – WL007) Corrected November 2022**

While the electrical conduit is not attached, it leaves an opening and gap between the conduit and the well head. The electrical conduit needs to be completely attached to properly seal it.

7. No Well Vent Observed (WLSC –WL001) Corrected

The surveyor noted that no well cap/casing air vent was observed on the South Well#1 (WL001). Air vents should also be screened. Well cap/casing air vents allow equalizing air into the casing to prevent casing vacuum when pump is running. Please ensure the well cap used is equipped with air vent. Provide photo verification of this corrective action to our department.

8. No Well Vent Observed (WLSC –WL002) Corrected

The surveyor noted that no well cap/casing air vent was observed on the Well#2 (WL002). Air vents should also be screened. Well cap/casing air vents allow equalizing air into the casing to prevent casing vacuum when pump is running. Please ensure the well cap used is equipped with air vent. Provide photo verification of this corrective action to our department.

9. No Well Vent Observed (WLSC –WL003) Corrected

The surveyor noted that no well cap/casing air vent was observed on the Well#3 (WL003). Air vents should also be screened. Well cap/casing air vents allow equalizing air into the casing to prevent casing vacuum when pump is running. Please ensure the well cap used is equipped with air vent. Provide photo verification of this corrective action to our department.

10. No Well Vent Observed (WLSC –WL004) Corrected

The surveyor noted that no well cap/casing air vent was observed on the Well#4 (WL004). Air vents should also be screened. Well cap/casing air vents allow equalizing air into the casing to prevent casing vacuum when pump is running. Please ensure the well cap used is equipped with air vent. Provide photo verification of this corrective action to our department.

11. No Well Vent Observed (WLSC –WL005) Corrected

The surveyor noted that no well cap/casing air vent was observed on the Well#5 (WL005). Air vents should also be screened. Well cap/casing air vents allow equalizing air into the casing to prevent casing vacuum when pump is running. Please ensure the well cap used is equipped with air vent. Provide photo verification of this corrective action to our department.

Significant Deficiencies, continued**12. No Well Vent Observed (WLSC –WL006) Corrected**

The surveyor noted that no well cap/casing air vent was observed on the unused Well#6 (WL006). Air vents should also be screened. Well cap/casing air vents allow equalizing air into the casing to prevent casing vacuum when pump is running. If this unused well is going to be maintained as a backup source, please ensure the well cap used is equipped with air vent. As applicable, provide photo verification of this corrective action to our department.

13. No Well Vent Observed (WLSC –WL007) Corrected

The surveyor noted that no well cap/casing air vent was observed on the Well#5 (WL005). Air vents should also be screened. Well cap/casing air vents allow equalizing air into the casing to prevent casing vacuum when pump is running. Please ensure the well cap used is equipped with air vent. Provide photo verification of this corrective action to our department.

Minor Deficiencies**1. No Certified Water Operator (CERT) Corrected**

Saint Paul is classified as a Class 1 Water Treatment and Distribution public water system. This requires to have a Level 1 certified water operator. Currently, none of the water operators hold certification at the required level, although two current water operators have provisional small, treated water system certifications expiring 12/31/2024. This deficiency was also noted in previous sanitary survey inspection and remains unresolved. Please contact the DEC Operator Certification program, at phone 907-465-1139 or email dec.opcert@alaska.gov, to get assistance and information on operator training and certification. Please notify our drinking water program once the current operators achieve the Level 1 operator certifications.

2. Water Storage Tank Hatch Not Locked (STWL – SF001) Corrected

Finished Water Storage Tank#1's access hatch was not locked. However, the access ladder was locked. Treated water storage access hatch is required to be locked for security and to prevent potential entry of possible contaminants.

3. Water Storage Tank Hatch Not Locked (STWL – SF002) Corrected

Finished Water Storage Tank#2's access hatch was not locked. However, the access ladder was locked. Treated water storage access hatch is required to be locked for security and to prevent potential entry of possible contaminants.

4. Water Storage Tank Leak Was Evident During Survey Inspection (LEAK – SF002) Corrected

A small water leak visible outside of the finished water storage tank #2 was detected during the survey inspection (see Tank B on the survey photo journal). The surveyor indicated the city was in contact with the firm that replaced the tank liner to find a viable solution. Please provide photo verification to our department once this deficiency is corrected.

5. No Routine Testing Tag on Backflow Preventer in the Processing Plant (NCRM – DS001)

Backflow preventers are to be tested annually by qualified personnel to ensure they are working properly. It was noted on the survey report that the backflow preventer installed at the Trident Fish Processing plant did not have a service or inspection tag as proof of routine testing or indication of when it was last tested. Please arrange with the Fish Processing Plant administration to have this backflow preventer tested and provide a photo verification of tester-signed and dated inspection tag to our department. Plant not active

Well Grouting (GSEA). Our engineering section is reviewing the grouting of the annular space of all the well sources for Saint Paul public water system. Review is based on available well driller's information to determine if the following well sources have sufficient well grouting or if it can be approved for alternative method of grouting based on several factors such as the age of the well, historical lab results for total coliform monitoring, etc. Upon engineering review and determination, we will notify your public water system administration. For questions regarding the well grouting, you may contact Roy Robertson, P.E., 907-269-7631 or roy.robertson@alaska.gov.

The following are considered minor deficiencies until either well grouting or alternate method of grouting is approved or if corrective actions to ensure appropriate grouting is completed for each well source.

- 6. **Well Grouting (GSEA - WL001)** - South Well#1, WELTS LOGID 20418
- 7. **Well Grouting (GSEA - WL002)** - North Well#2, WELTS LOGID 20419
- 8. **Well Grouting (GSEA – WL003)** - Fredrika 1 Well#3, WELTS LOGID 20415
- 9. **Well Grouting (GSEA – WL004)** - Fredrika 2 Well#4, WELTS LOGID 20416
- 10. **Well Grouting (GSEA – WL005)** - Fredrika 3 Well#5, WELTS LOGID 23263
- 11. **Well Grouting (GSEA – I-WL006)** - Fredrika 4 Well#6, WELTS LOGID 23264
- 12. **Well Grouting (GSEA –WL007)** - Fredrika 5 Well#7, WELTS LOGID 23265.

Recommendations / Reminders

The Department encourages you to adopt these recommendations, when possible.

1. System not conducting adequate routine maintenance (NCRM – SF001)

Storage tanks are recommended to be inspected and cleaned at least every 3 years. It was reported on the 2021 survey inspection that the finished storage tank#1 was last inspected in June 2016. Please arrange to have this tank inspected and cleaned for corrective and/or preventive maintenance as soon as feasible.

2. System not conducting adequate routine maintenance (NCRM – SF002) Corrected

Storage tanks are recommended to be inspected and cleaned at least every 3 years. It was reported on the 2021 survey inspection that the finished storage tank#2 was last inspected in June 2016.

Please arrange to have this tank inspected and cleaned for corrective and/or preventive maintenance as soon as feasible.

3. No Auxiliary Power (Management and Operations)

It was noted on the survey report that there is no backup power available on site. In the event of a prolonged power outage, it is best to have a source of backup power to maintain continuous drinking water operations. It is also recommended that installation of a backup generator is coordinated with your power company.

4. Unused Well#6 Needs To Be Properly Maintained or Decommissioned (ABND – WL006)

It was reported that Well #6 has not been in operation. If it is still going to be used in the future, it does need to be maintained and the electrical connection opening to the well needs to be properly sealed. If it is no longer planned for future use, it needs to be properly decommissioned in a manner that conforms to Appendix H of ANSI/AWWA Standard A100-97. If the well cannot be decommissioned as required under the standard, an alternative method must be approved through the engineering approval process. Please contact our department at 907-269-7653 to notify us of your intended use of Well#6 and arrange applicable course of action as described above.

5. Well Pump Electrical Disconnect Lever Not Working (EWMP – WL004)

Although the electrical wires appear to be maintained properly, the well pump electrical disconnect lever is not connected to the breaker and therefore, does not work properly. Please arrange to have this fixed and provide photo verification to our department.

6. Well Pump Electrical Disconnect Lever Not Working (EWMP – WL004)

Although the electrical wires appear to be maintained properly, the well pump electrical disconnect lever is not connected to the breaker and therefore, does not work properly. Please arrange to have this fixed and provide photo verification to our department.

7. Record retention requirements - According to 40 CFR 141.33, all PWSs are required to **Corrected** maintain records on site or at a convenient location near the premises for sample results, distribution system maintenance records and plans of the water system. Record retention requirements are outlined below.

<u>Records to Keep</u>	<u>Period of Time Years</u>
✓ Public Notices	3
✓ Actions to correction violations.....	3
✓ Bacteriological Analysis	5
✓ Chemical Analysis.....	10
✓ Sanitary Survey Reports.....	10
✓ Approval(s) to Operate.....	Recommended Indefinitely
✓ Maintenance/Repair Records	Recommended Indefinitely
✓ RTCR Sample Siting Plan.....	Until Superseded - Recommended Indefinitely

Sanitary Survey - Survey Responses

PWS Number: AK2260286

Survey ID: 277

Survey Date: 9/4/2024

Survey Name: SAINT PAUL WATER SYSTEM - SS 2024

User Name:

Question Number

General / SDWIS Site Visit Info

- | | | |
|---|--|--|
| 1 | Reason for the visit: | ☒ SNSV - Sanitary Survey |
| 2 | Date of the survey: | <u>08/07/2024</u> |
| 3 | Status of the survey: | ☒ C - Completed |
| 4 | Last name of inspector: | <u>Wylde</u> |
| 5 | First name of inspector: | <u>Sierra</u> |
| 6 | Inspector organization: | <u>Alaska Native Tribal Health Consortium</u> |
| 7 | Name of system representative participating in survey: | <u>Adrian Dirks</u> |
| 8 | Other parties participating: | <u>Russell Cameron, Alaska Native Tribal Health Consortium</u> |

General / SS Organization

Pre-Inspection:

- | | | |
|---|---|--|
| 1 | Checklist of pre-inspection tasks: | |
| 2 | Reviewed records relative to the system to be inspected, including current Boil Water Notices and Public Notifications? | ☒ Yes
☐ No |

Question Number

- | | | |
|----|--|---|
| 3 | Reviewed previous sanitary survey report, including all deficiencies? | ☒ Yes
☐ No |
| 4 | Reviewed previous Level 1 and Level 2 Assessments since the last sanitary survey (if applicable)? | ☐ Yes
☐ No
☒ NA |
| 5 | Obtained a copy of the RTCR sample siting plan from DEC to be used during the site visit for the RTCR special monitoring evaluation? | ☒ Yes
☐ No |
| | Notes: The operator provided the updated and approved version of the RTCR sample siting plan (attached for reference). | |
| 6 | Reviewed approved plans/letters on file? (Note CT (concentration X contact time); operational requirements specified in engineering approval letters; separation distance waivers; number of storage tanks; specifications on well construction, grouting, an approved alternative to grouting, and an impervious surface; etc.) | ☒ Yes
☐ No |
| 7 | Reviewed the well log(s) on file (if applicable) to field verify that it is for the PWS's current source(s)? | ☒ Yes
☐ No
☐ NA |
| 8 | Reviewed delineated protection area? (Use DEC mapping tool.) | ☒ Yes
☐ No |
| 9 | Verified both the certification level required for the water system and the certification level of the operator(s) online at the DEC Operator Training & Certification Program? | ☒ Yes
☐ No |
| | http://dec.alaska.gov/water/opcert/index.htm | |
| | Notes: Adrian Dirks is a current certified Level 1 Water Treatment operator. | |
| 10 | Obtained data dump to review and provide to the water system for reference? | ☒ Yes
☐ No |
| 11 | Obtained a copy of the water haul vehicle questions for each vehicle? | ☐ Yes
☐ No
☒ NA |
| 12 | Obtained a copy of the chemical storage guidance? | ☒ Yes
☐ No |
| 13 | Obtained full sanitary survey question set to record items on site that are not covered by this sanitary survey question set? | ☒ Yes
☐ No |

General / SS Organization

Post-Inspection:

- 1 Checklist of items needed for a complete survey:

Question Number

- | | | |
|----|---|---|
| 2 | Cover letter | ☒ Yes
☐ No |
| 3 | Deficiency Report | ☒ Yes
☐ No |
| 4 | Completed survey questions | ☒ Yes
☐ No |
| 5 | Photo log (include all system facilities, current deficiencies, outstanding deficiencies and defects that have been resolved, master meter(s), raw water and entry point sample taps) | ☒ Yes
☐ No |
| 6 | System site plan map (include source location and vicinity map) | ☒ Yes
☐ No |
| 7 | System schematic(s) (i.e. treatment, distribution, master meter(s), raw water and entry point sample taps, etc.) | ☒ Yes
☐ No
☐ NA |
| 8 | Lat/Long form (only required for all new sources or if the current source is a different source than the one in the last sanitary survey) | ☐ Yes
☐ No
☒ NA |
| 9 | Well log (if applicable). Include a note if either the well log in the file was verified or if the well log is not available.
Notes: <input type="text" value="The well logs on file were verified."/> | ☒ Yes
☐ No
☐ NA |
| 10 | Please provide observations, recommendations, and comments on any other issues that are not addressed through the questions, that were identified during this survey (i.e. additional findings). | N/A
<hr/> <hr/> |

General / Background Info

Name / Location:

- | | | |
|---|------------------------------|---|
| 1 | Name of public water system: | SAINT PAUL WATER SYSTEM
<hr/> |
| 2 | PWSID: | AK2260286
<hr/> |
| 3 | Physical address: | PO Box 901, 950 Gorbach Street, Saint Paul Island, AK
99660
<hr/> |

General / Background Info**Classification:**

- 1 SDWIS activity status: ☒ Active
- 2 Primary water source: ☒ GW - Groundwater ☐ GWUDISW - Ground water u
☐ SW - Surface Water
☐ GWP - Groundwater Purchase
☐ SWP - Surface Water Purchase
- 3 Transient population: 10
- 4 Residential population: 351
- 5 Non-transient population (i.e. workers, students, etc.): 8
- Notes: There have been 10 or less Trident workers this year that are only in town for 2-3 months.
- 6 Number of service connections: 28
- 7 How many services are metered? 4
- 8 Is water obtained from another PWS? (If yes, list in notes the name of the water system or business and the PWSID, if applicable.) ☐ Yes ☒ No
- 9 Does the system sell/provide water to another water system or business? (If yes, list in notes the name of the water system or business and PWSID, if applicable.) ☐ Yes ☒ No
- 10 Have there been modifications to the system since the last survey? (Provide dates and describe all modifications, including approvals obtained. Include all changes to the water system from the source through the distribution and additional water haul vehicles.) ☐ Yes ☒ No
- 11 Have these modifications been approved by DEC? (List modifications that have not been approved.) ☐ Yes ☐ No ☒ NA ☐ Unknown
- 12 Is the system only open on a seasonal basis? (If yes, list the dates of operation in notes.) ☐ Yes ☒ No
- 13 If seasonal system, does the entire distribution system stay pressurized throughout the year? (If no, explain in notes.) ☐ Yes ☐ No ☒ NA

- 14 If seasonal system, list off-season point of contact information, including: name(s), address(es), and phone number(s). N/A

General / Background Info

Owner:

- 1 Does the owner and administrative contact (AC) for the system match the data dump? (If not, in notes, provide updated names and phone numbers and e-mails.) ☒ Yes ☐ No

General / Background Info

Operator/Contact Info and Certification:

- 1 Does this PWS require a certified operator? (In notes, specify system level for Water Treatment and/or Water Distribution as required by the Operator Certification Program.) ☒ Yes ☐ No
Notes: The system requires a certified Level 1 Water Treatment operator.
- 2 Is at least one operator adequately certified for the system classification level? ☒ Yes ☐ No
Notes: Adrian Dirks is a certified Level 1 Water Treatment operator.
- 3 Does this system have a contract operator? If yes, list name and contact information in notes. ☐ Yes ☒ No

- 4 Name of primary operator: Adrian Dirks
- 5 Primary operator's certification level, phone number and e-mail: Adrian Dirks is a Level 1 certified operator, office phone: (907) 600-4358 e-mail: adirks@stpaulak.com
- 6 List all backup operators, their certification level, and phone numbers: Daniel Baker is the backup operator, but is not yet certified.
Notes: Phone 907-546-4402
Email: dbaker@stpaulak.com
A follow up email with information regarding upcoming classes was sent after survey.
- 7 Emergency contacts: Day - name(s) and telephone number(s): Adrian Dirks 907-359-1992
- 8 Emergency contacts: Night - name(s) and telephone number(s): Adrian Dirks 907-359-1992

General / Background Info

Previous Survey Info:

- | | | |
|---|---|---|
| 1 | Have all deficiencies identified in the previous sanitary survey been corrected? (List, in notes, all those that have not been corrected. Provide photo documentation of all unresolved deficiencies.) | ☐ Yes
☒ No
☐ NA |
| | Notes: All previous deficiencies were corrected except for:
1. Finished water storage tank #1 roof vent is not screened.
4: Well pump turns on, but trips breaker on Well #3
5: Well #6 is inactive and needs to have the open electrical connection sealed or the | |
| 2 | Have all defects from Level 1 and Level 2 Assessments conducted since the last sanitary survey, been corrected? (List, in notes, all those that have not been corrected. Provide photo documentation of all unresolved defects.) | ☐ Yes
☐ No
☒ NA |

General / Background Info

Current Survey Info:

- | | | |
|---|---|---|
| 1 | Is operable standby or auxiliary power available? (i.e. well maintained and tested, etc.) | ☐ Yes
☒ No
☐ NA |
| 2 | What parts of the system does the auxiliary power supply? | N/A
<hr/> <hr/> |
| 3 | If the system is under a current Boil Water Notice or other Public Notification requirement, is the notice posted on-site as required? (If system is not under a current BWN or PN, answer NA.) | ☐ Yes
☐ No
☒ NA |

Management / General

- | | | |
|---|---|---|
| 1 | Does the management keep financial records reflecting the costs of operating and maintaining this system? | ☒ Yes
☐ No |
| 2 | Are the finances and budget satisfactory to cover costs of operating the water system in a safe manner (i.e. water samples, energy costs, operations, maintenance, staff training, etc.)? | ☒ Yes
☐ No |
| 3 | Are routine operations and maintenance records being kept? | ☒ Yes
☐ No |
| 4 | Are routine maintenance schedules established and adhered to for all components of the water system? | ☒ Yes
☐ No |
| 5 | Are complaints logged in and responded to? (Describe any major complaints received since the last sanitary survey. If no complaints have occurred, answer NA.) | ☐ Yes
☐ No
☒ NA |

- 6 Does the system have an alternate source of water in the event that the system's primary source of water is contaminated or shut down? (If yes, list the source(s) in the notes field.) ☒ Yes
☐ No
☐ NA
Notes: The system has six usable wells. If one is contaminated or shut down, the system can still function with the remaining wells.
- 7 Is the system secured as appropriate (i.e. locks, lighting, fences, etc.)? ☒ Yes
☐ No

Regulations/Monitoring/Data Verification / General

- 1 Are all components and chemicals used in contact with the water certified to ANSI/NSF standards for drinking water; include treatment chemicals, filters/housings, etc.? (List any that are not ANSI/NSF certified, in notes.) ☒ Yes
☐ No
☐ Unknown
- 2 Does the system have a DEC-approved total coliform sample siting plan available for review? (If no, use the sample siting plan obtained from the DW Program to answer the following questions.) ☒ Yes
☐ No
- 3 Does the sample siting plan accurately represent the entire distribution system's current configuration? (Include addition or removal of distribution lines, pressure zones, system loops, or sample locations, etc. If no, explain in notes.) ☒ Yes
☐ No
- 4 For a seasonal system on quarterly monitoring, do the time periods listed on the sample siting plan match the actual periods of highest demand? (Explain in notes.) ☐ Yes
☐ No
☒ NA
- 5 Does the system have a supply of extra total coliform sample bottles available? (Minimum of 4 bottles for systems with a groundwater source and 3 for systems with surface water or GWUDISW sources.) ☒ Yes
☐ No
- 6 **Does the water system maintain the following records? (Please review these records.)**
- 7 Bacteriological/Microbiological Analysis - 5 years retention. ☒ Yes
☐ No
- 8 Chemical Analysis - 10 years retention. Lead and Copper (all analyses, reports, surveys, letters, evaluations, schedules, determinations, etc.) - 12 years retention. ☒ Yes
☐ No
- 9 Turbidity Data (monthly operator reports) - 5 years retention. Turbidity values exceeding 5 NTU - 10 years retention. Conventional or direct systems: continuous, individual (3 or more filters) or combined filter effluent readings - 3 years retention. ☐ Yes
☐ No
☒ NA
- 10 Disinfection Residual Data (monthly operator reports) - 5 years retention. Groundwater systems, if applicable, DEC-specified minimum disinfection residual - 10 years retention. ☒ Yes
☐ No
☐ NA
- 11 Records of actions taken to correct violations - 3 years retention. ☒ Yes
☐ No
☐ NA

Question Number

- | | | |
|----|--|---|
| 12 | Groundwater systems: documentation of corrective actions following a source water fecal positive sample result - 10 years retention. | ☐ Yes
☐ No
☒ NA |
| 13 | Reports, summaries, communications, and corrective action documentation related to sanitary surveys - 10 years retention. | ☒ Yes
☐ No |
| 14 | Reports, summaries, or communications related to Public Notifications, including CCRs as applicable - 3 years retention. | ☒ Yes
☐ No
☐ NA |
| 15 | Variances and/or exemptions - 5 years retention after the expiration date. | ☒ Yes
☐ No
☐ NA |
| 16 | Monitoring Plans (as applicable): Microbiological and Turbidity - 5 years retention. Chemical, IDSE, System Specific Study Plan, Stage 2 DBP, etc. - 10 years retention. | ☒ Yes
☐ No
☐ NA |
| 17 | Disinfection Profile and Benchmark - 10 years retention. | ☐ Yes
☐ No
☒ NA |
| 18 | Records of both DEC-specified requirements for membranes and failures in membrane integrity/operations - 5 years retention. | ☐ Yes
☐ No
☒ NA |

Sources / General

General:

- | | | |
|---|--|--|
| 1 | Are there any abandoned wells that are not properly decommissioned, open holes, or excavations in the 200 ft protection area? (If yes, describe in notes and note the location(s) on the system site plan map.) | ☐ Yes
☒ No
☐ Unknown |
| 2 | If there are any unused wells in the area, are they maintained in a safe and sanitary condition? (If no, describe and note the location(s) on the system site plan map.)
Notes: WL006/Fredrika 4 has an open electrical port on the well cap and is unused. | ☐ Yes
☒ No
☐ Unknown |

Sources / Groundwater

WL 1 SOUTH WELL - (Active) / General:

- | | | |
|---|--|--|
| 1 | What is the name of this well? (List local and DEC name/number.) | South Well/WL001
_____ |
| 2 | Does the system have a well log? Survey Inspector: A COPY MUST BE SUBMITTED TO DEC IF A VERIFIED COPY IS NOT ALREADY IN THE DEC PWS FILE. List the DNR WELTS log ID in notes if available. | ☒ Yes
☐ No |
| 3 | List latitude and longitude reading in decimal degrees. (Must be in WGS 84 datum. Example +56.234230, -136.23423.) Note proximity of reading to the source, for example, "at the wellhead" or "5 feet east of the wellhead".
Notes: The reading was taken during the 2024 sanitary survey from a garmin placed on top of the well head. | N 57.14758 , W 170.26257
_____ |

Question Number

- 4 List the available Lat/Long accuracy (in meters) displayed on the device (Example, Accuracy = 13 meters). 14 feet
-
-
- 5 How often is the well inspected by the operator or owner? The operator inspects the well during daily rounds.
-
-
- 6 Is the sanitary seal or well cap properly installed to seal the casing? (The seal should create a protective cover from the elements and protect against entry of vermin or contaminants into the well. Venting should be maintained where applicable.) ☒ Yes
☐ No
- 7 Is the well casing intact (i.e. unsealed hole or break, corrosion, visible damage, etc.)? Describe the condition in notes. ☒ Yes
☐ No
Notes: There is some corrosion around the well cap.
- 8 Does casing extend at least 12 inches above the floor or ground? (List height in notes.) ☒ Yes
☐ No
Notes: The south well casing extends 29 inches above the well house floor (see photo 2).
- 9 If vented, is well vent screened with the return bend facing downward? (If no, describe in notes.) ☐ Yes
☐ No
☒ NA
Notes: There was no well vent found.
- 10 Is the well in a pit? ☐ Yes
☒ No
- 11 Is there documented 10 feet of continuous well grout within the first 20 feet below ground surface or has the department approved an alternative to grouting? (Note any documentation found regarding grout, an approved alternative to grouting, and approval to construct or operate the well. Include applicable dates for each of these documents found in the file and a copy of any obtained during the survey that are not in the file.) ☒ Yes
☐ No
- 12 If a visible or documented impervious surface (i.e. concrete pad, bentonite layer, or other approved seal) exists around the well casing, does it ensure drainage away from the well? (The impervious surface should be without cracks, breaks, or frost jacking, etc.) Describe the impervious surface and provide photo documentation. (Note any documentation found regarding the impervious surface design and DEC requirements.) ☒ Yes
☐ No
☐ NA
Notes: The well is located on a concrete floor inside of a well house.
- 13 Is the well site properly drained? (i.e. sloping away from the casing for 10 feet in all direction. Note condition of the surface around the casing using a description and photo documentation that shows the well both close up and from a distance.) ☒ Yes
☐ No
Notes: The well is located inside of a well house (see photos 1 & 2). The well house is on a hill.
- 14 Does the system have any of the listed potential contaminant sources within the specified distance in the list below, that do not have a separation distance waiver? ☐ Yes
☒ No
Wastewater Treatment/Disposal (200')
Private Sewer Line (100')
Community Sewer Line (200')
Septic Tank (200')
Leach Field (200')
Bulk Fuel Storage (100')
Fuel Line (100')

Question Number

- 15 List the measured distance from the drinking water source to all contaminant sources listed in the above question and any applicable separation distance waivers. None of the contaminant sources listed are near the well.
- 16 List any other contaminant sources and their distances from the drinking water source, including surface water such as lakes, rivers, sloughs, etc. There are no other contaminant sources near the well.
- 17 Is there a source water sample tap or other means present to sample source water? (Note location here and include it on the system schematic. Describe sampling method if not from a sample tap.) ☒ Yes
☐ No
Notes: The sample tap pipe runs through well house (see photo 5).

Sources / Groundwater

WL 1 SOUTH WELL - (Active) / Pumps:

- 1 Are pumps and pump controls in good operating condition? ☐ Yes
☒ No
Notes: The south well pump was not being used at the time of the survey because a check valve needs to be installed near the pitless adapter.
- 2 Is the electrical wiring maintained properly? (If no, describe in notes.) ☒ Yes
☐ No
- 3 Does the electrical wiring pose an immediate safety hazard? (For example: unprotected, live wires. If yes, describe in notes.) ☐ Yes
☒ No
- 4 Are there spare pumps or critical pump parts readily available? ☐ Yes
☒ No
Notes: The check valve needs to be ordered to fix pump issue.

Sources / Groundwater

WL 2 NORTH WELL - (Active) / General:

- 1 What is the name of this well? (List local and DEC name/number.) North Well/WL002
- 2 Does the system have a well log? Survey Inspector: A COPY MUST BE SUBMITTED TO DEC IF A VERIFIED COPY IS NOT ALREADY IN THE DEC PWS FILE. List the DNR WELTS log ID in notes if available. ☒ Yes
☐ No
Notes: DNR WELTS log ID 20419
- 3 List latitude and longitude reading in decimal degrees. (Must be in WGS 84 datum. Example +56.234230, -136.23423.) Note proximity of reading to the source, for example, "at the wellhead" or "5 feet east of the wellhead". N 57.14781, W 170.26291
Notes: The reading was taken during the 2024 sanitary survey with a garmin placed on the top of the well head.
- 4 List the available Lat/Long accuracy (in meters) displayed on the device (Example, Accuracy = 13 meters). 10 feet

5	How often is the well inspected by the operator or owner?	<u>The operator inspects wells daily.</u>
6	Is the sanitary seal or well cap properly installed to seal the casing? (The seal should create a protective cover from the elements and protect against entry of vermin or contaminants into the well. Venting should be maintained where applicable.)	☒ Yes ☐ No
7	Is the well casing intact (i.e. unsealed hole or break, corrosion, visible damage, etc.)? Describe the condition in notes.	☒ Yes ☐ No
8	Does casing extend at least 12 inches above the floor or ground? (List height in notes.)	☒ Yes ☐ No
	Notes: <u>The north well casing extends 31 inches above floor (see photo 9).</u>	
9	If vented, is well vent screened with the return bend facing downward? (If no, describe in notes.)	☐ Yes ☐ No ☒ NA
	Notes: <u>No vents were observed during the survey.</u>	
10	Is the well in a pit?	☐ Yes ☒ No
11	Is there documented 10 feet of continuous well grout within the first 20 feet below ground surface or has the department approved an alternative to grouting? (Note any documentation found regarding grout, an approved alternative to grouting, and approval to construct or operate the well. Include applicable dates for each of these documents found in the file and a copy of any obtained during the survey that are not in the file.)	☒ Yes ☐ No
12	If a visible or documented impervious surface (i.e. concrete pad, bentonite layer, or other approved seal) exists around the well casing, does it ensure drainage away from the well? (The impervious surface should be without cracks, breaks, or frost jacking, etc.) Describe the impervious surface and provide photo documentation. (Note any documentation found regarding the impervious surface design and DEC requirements.)	☒ Yes ☐ No ☐ NA
	Notes: <u>The well is located inside of a well house that has a concrete floor (see photos 8 & 9).</u>	
13	Is the well site properly drained? (i.e. sloping away from the casing for 10 feet in all direction. Note condition of the surface around the casing using a description and photo documentation that shows the well both close up and from a distance.)	☒ Yes ☐ No
14	Does the system have any of the listed potential contaminant sources within the specified distance in the list below, that do not have a separation distance waiver?	☐ Yes ☒ No
	Wastewater Treatment/Disposal (200') Private Sewer Line (100') Community Sewer Line (200') Septic Tank (200') Leach Field (200') Bulk Fuel Storage (100') Fuel Line (100')	
15	List the measured distance from the drinking water source to all contaminant sources listed in the above question and any applicable separation distance waivers.	<u>There are none of the listed potential contaminant sources near the well.</u>

Question Number

16 List any other contaminant sources and their distances from the drinking water source, including surface water such as lakes, rivers, sloughs, etc. ☐ Yes
☒ No

There are no additional contaminant sources to be reported.

17 Is there a source water sample tap or other means present to sample source water? (Note location here and include it on the system schematic. Describe sampling method if not from a sample tap.) ☒ Yes
☐ No

Notes: The source water sample port runs through the well house and is shown in photo 16.

Sources / Groundwater

WL 2 NORTH WELL - (Active) / Pumps:

1 Are pumps and pump controls in good operating condition? ☒ Yes
☐ No

2 Is the electrical wiring maintained properly? (If no, describe in notes.) ☒ Yes
☐ No

3 Does the electrical wiring pose an immediate safety hazard? (For example: unprotected, live wires. If yes, describe in notes.) ☐ Yes
☒ No

4 Are there spare pumps or critical pump parts readily available? ☒ Yes
☐ No

Notes: Additional spare parts that are not shown in photo log are located at the operator's office and inside of the water treatment plant building.

Sources / Groundwater

WL 3 FREDRIKA 1 - (Active) / General:

1 What is the name of this well? (List local and DEC name/number.) Fredrika 1/ WL003

2 Does the system have a well log? Survey Inspector: A COPY MUST BE SUBMITTED TO DEC IF A VERIFIED COPY IS NOT ALREADY IN THE DEC PWS FILE. List the DNR WELTS log ID in notes if available. ☒ Yes
☐ No

Notes: The DNR WELTS log ID number is 20415.

3 List latitude and longitude reading in decimal degrees. (Must be in WGS 84 datum. Example +56.234230, -136.23423.) Note proximity of reading to the source, for example, "at the wellhead" or "5 feet east of the wellhead". N 57.155212, W170.26303

Notes: The reading was taken on a garmin during the 2024 sanitary survey on top of the well head.

4 List the available Lat/Long accuracy (in meters) displayed on the device (Example, Accuracy = 13 meters). 9 feet

5 How often is the well inspected by the operator or owner? The operator inspects wells during daily rounds.

Question Number

- | | | |
|----|---|--|
| 6 | Is the sanitary seal or well cap properly installed to seal the casing? (The seal should create a protective cover from the elements and protect against entry of vermin or contaminants into the well. Venting should be maintained where applicable.) | ☒ Yes
☐ No |
| 7 | Is the well casing intact (i.e. unsealed hole or break, corrosion, visible damage, etc.)? Describe the condition in notes. | ☒ Yes
☐ No |
| 8 | Does casing extend at least 12 inches above the floor or ground? (List height in notes.) | ☒ Yes
☐ No |
| | Notes: The well casing was measured at 35 inches above the well house floor (see photo 20). | |
| 9 | If vented, is well vent screened with the return bend facing downward? (If no, describe in notes.) | ☐ Yes
☐ No
☒ NA |
| | Notes: There was no well vent observed. | |
| 10 | Is the well in a pit? | ☐ Yes
☒ No |
| 11 | Is there documented 10 feet of continuous well grout within the first 20 feet below ground surface or has the department approved an alternative to grouting? (Note any documentation found regarding grout, an approved alternative to grouting, and approval to construct or operate the well. Include applicable dates for each of these documents found in the file and a copy of any obtained during the survey that are not in the file.) | ☒ Yes
☐ No |
| 12 | If a visible or documented impervious surface (i.e. concrete pad, bentonite layer, or other approved seal) exists around the well casing, does it ensure drainage away from the well? (The impervious surface should be without cracks, breaks, or frost jacking, etc.) Describe the impervious surface and provide photo documentation. (Note any documentation found regarding the impervious surface design and DEC requirements.) | ☒ Yes
☐ No
☐ NA |
| | Notes: The well house has a concrete floor and a drain (see photo 22). | |
| 13 | Is the well site properly drained? (i.e. sloping away from the casing for 10 feet in all direction. Note condition of the surface around the casing using a description and photo documentation that shows the well both close up and from a distance.) | ☒ Yes
☐ No |
| 14 | Does the system have any of the listed potential contaminant sources within the specified distance in the list below, that do not have a separation distance waiver? | ☐ Yes
☒ No |
| | Wastewater Treatment/Disposal (200')
Private Sewer Line (100')
Community Sewer Line (200')
Septic Tank (200')
Leach Field (200')
Bulk Fuel Storage (100')
Fuel Line (100') | |
| 15 | List the measured distance from the drinking water source to all contaminant sources listed in the above question and any applicable separation distance waivers. | <div style="border-bottom: 1px solid black; padding-bottom: 5px;">There are none of the contaminant sources listed near the well.</div> <div style="border-bottom: 1px solid black; height: 15px; margin-top: 5px;"></div> |
| 16 | List any other contaminant sources and their distances from the drinking water source, including surface water such as lakes, rivers, sloughs, etc. | <div style="border-bottom: 1px solid black; padding-bottom: 5px;">There are no other contaminant sources to note.</div> <div style="border-bottom: 1px solid black; height: 15px; margin-top: 5px;"></div> |

- 17 Is there a source water sample tap or other means present to sample source water? (Note location here and include it on the system schematic. Describe sampling method if not from a sample tap.)
- ☒ Yes
☐ No
- Notes: There is a sample tap next to the pressure gauge in the well house (see photos 22 & 24).

Sources / Groundwater

WL 3 FREDRIKA 1 - (Active) / Pumps:

- 1 Are pumps and pump controls in good operating condition?
- ☐ Yes
☒ No
- Notes: The electrical issue observed in the 2021 survey is still ongoing with the pump. The operator has been troubleshooting with an electrician and found out the motor is burnt out and needs to be replaced.
- 2 Is the electrical wiring maintained properly? (If no, describe in notes.)
- ☐ Yes
☒ No
- Notes: At the time of the survey, the electrical box was opened and taken apart for troubleshooting the pump issue. The electrical wiring was well organized and separated (see photo 21).
- 3 Does the electrical wiring pose an immediate safety hazard? (For example: unprotected, live wires. If yes, describe in notes.)
- ☐ Yes
☒ No
- 4 Are there spare pumps or critical pump parts readily available?
- ☒ Yes
☐ No
- Notes: There is a replacement pump on site (see photo 23).

Sources / Groundwater

WL 4 FREDRIKA 2 - (Active) / General:

- 1 What is the name of this well? (List local and DEC name/number.)
- Fredrika 2/WL004
- 2 Does the system have a well log? Survey Inspector: A COPY MUST BE SUBMITTED TO DEC IF A VERIFIED COPY IS NOT ALREADY IN THE DEC PWS FILE. List the DNR WELTS log ID in notes if available.
- ☒ Yes
☐ No
- Notes: The DNR WELTS log ID number is 23364.
- 3 List latitude and longitude reading in decimal degrees. (Must be in WGS 84 datum. Example +56.234230, -136.23423.) Note proximity of reading to the source, for example, "at the wellhead" or "5 feet east of the wellhead".
- N 57.15490, W 170.26100
- Notes: The reading was taken from a garmin placed on the top of well head during 2024 sanitary survey.
- 4 List the available Lat/Long accuracy (in meters) displayed on the device (Example, Accuracy = 13 meters).
- 12 feet
- 5 How often is the well inspected by the operator or owner?
- The operator inspects the well daily.
- 6 Is the sanitary seal or well cap properly installed to seal the casing? (The seal should create a protective cover from the elements and protect against entry of vermin or contaminants into the well. Venting should be maintained where applicable.)
- ☒ Yes
☐ No

Question Number

- 7 Is the well casing intact (i.e. unsealed hole or break, corrosion, visible damage, etc.)? Describe the condition in notes. ☒ Yes
☐ No
Notes: The well casing is in great condition, no corrosion or damage.
- 8 Does casing extend at least 12 inches above the floor or ground? (List height in notes.) ☒ Yes
☐ No
Notes: The well casing was measured at 32.5 inches above the floor of the well house (see photo 28).
- 9 If vented, is well vent screened with the return bend facing downward? (If no, describe in notes.) ☐ Yes
☐ No
☒ NA
Notes: The well was not observed to be vented.
- 10 Is the well in a pit? ☐ Yes
☒ No
- 11 Is there documented 10 feet of continuous well grout within the first 20 feet below ground surface or has the department approved an alternative to grouting? (Note any documentation found regarding grout, an approved alternative to grouting, and approval to construct or operate the well. Include applicable dates for each of these documents found in the file and a copy of any obtained during the survey that are not in the file.) ☒ Yes
☐ No
- 12 If a visible or documented impervious surface (i.e. concrete pad, bentonite layer, or other approved seal) exists around the well casing, does it ensure drainage away from the well? (The impervious surface should be without cracks, breaks, or frost jacking, etc.) Describe the impervious surface and provide photo documentation. (Note any documentation found regarding the impervious surface design and DEC requirements.) ☒ Yes
☐ No
☐ NA
Notes: The well casing is located inside of the well house. The well house has concrete floor and a drain (see photo 29).
- 13 Is the well site properly drained? (i.e. sloping away from the casing for 10 feet in all direction. Note condition of the surface around the casing using a description and photo documentation that shows the well both close up and from a distance.) ☒ Yes
☐ No
- 14 Does the system have any of the listed potential contaminant sources within the specified distance in the list below, that do not have a separation distance waiver? ☐ Yes
☒ No

Wastewater Treatment/Disposal (200')
Private Sewer Line (100')
Community Sewer Line (200')
Septic Tank (200')
Leach Field (200')
Bulk Fuel Storage (100')
Fuel Line (100')
- 15 List the measured distance from the drinking water source to all contaminant sources listed in the above question and any applicable separation distance waivers. None of the listed potential contaminant sources are located near the well.
- 16 List any other contaminant sources and their distances from the drinking water source, including surface water such as lakes, rivers, sloughs, etc. There are no other known contaminant sources near this well.
- 17 Is there a source water sample tap or other means present to sample source water? (Note location here and include it on the system schematic. Describe sampling method if not from a sample tap.) ☒ Yes
☐ No
Notes: The sample tap is located inside of the well house near the pressure gauge (see photo 29).

Sources / Groundwater**WL 4 FREDRIKA 2 - (Active) / Pumps:**

- | | | |
|---|--|--|
| 1 | Are pumps and pump controls in good operating condition? | ☒ Yes
☐ No |
| 2 | Is the electrical wiring maintained properly? (If no, describe in notes.) | ☒ Yes
☐ No |
| 3 | Does the electrical wiring pose an immediate safety hazard? (For example: unprotected, live wires. If yes, describe in notes.) | ☐ Yes
☒ No |
| 4 | Are there spare pumps or critical pump parts readily available? | ☒ Yes
☐ No |

Sources / Groundwater**WL 5 FREDRIKA 3 - (Active) / General:**

- | | | |
|---|---|---|
| 1 | What is the name of this well? (List local and DEC name/number.) | Fredrika 3/WL005
<hr/> |
| | Notes: This well was not currently in use at the time of the survey due to an issue with the pump. | |
| 2 | Does the system have a well log? Survey Inspector: A COPY MUST BE SUBMITTED TO DEC IF A VERIFIED COPY IS NOT ALREADY IN THE DEC PWS FILE. List the DNR WELTS log ID in notes if available. | ☒ Yes
☐ No |
| | Notes: The DNR WELTS log ID number is 23265. | |
| 3 | List latitude and longitude reading in decimal degrees. (Must be in WGS 84 datum. Example +56.234230, -136.23423.) Note proximity of reading to the source, for example, "at the wellhead" or "5 feet east of the wellhead". | N 57.15428, W 170.26932
<hr/> |
| | Notes: The reading was taken during the survey on a garmin from the top of the well head. | |
| 4 | List the available Lat/Long accuracy (in meters) displayed on the device (Example, Accuracy = 13 meters). | 9 feet
<hr/> |
| 5 | How often is the well inspected by the operator or owner? | The well is inspected daily by the operator during daily rounds.
<hr/> |
| 6 | Is the sanitary seal or well cap properly installed to seal the casing? (The seal should create a protective cover from the elements and protect against entry of vermin or contaminants into the well. Venting should be maintained where applicable.) | ☒ Yes
☐ No |
| 7 | Is the well casing intact (i.e. unsealed hole or break, corrosion, visible damage, etc.)? Describe the condition in notes. | ☒ Yes
☐ No |
| | Notes: The well casing is in pretty good condition, there is some corrosion. | |
| 8 | Does casing extend at least 12 inches above the floor or ground? (List height in notes.) | ☒ Yes
☐ No |
| | Notes: The well casing was measured at 30.5 inches above the floor of the well house during the survey (see photo 31). | |

Question Number

- 9 If vented, is well vent screened with the return bend facing downward? (If no, describe in notes.) ☐ Yes
☐ No
Notes: ☒ NA
- 10 Is the well in a pit? ☐ Yes
☒ No
- 11 Is there documented 10 feet of continuous well grout within the first 20 feet below ground surface or has the department approved an alternative to grouting? (Note any documentation found regarding grout, an approved alternative to grouting, and approval to construct or operate the well. Include applicable dates for each of these documents found in the file and a copy of any obtained during the survey that are not in the file.) ☒ Yes
☐ No
- 12 If a visible or documented impervious surface (i.e. concrete pad, bentonite layer, or other approved seal) exists around the well casing, does it ensure drainage away from the well? (The impervious surface should be without cracks, breaks, or frost jacking, etc.) Describe the impervious surface and provide photo documentation. (Note any documentation found regarding the impervious surface design and DEC requirements.) ☒ Yes
☐ No
☐ NA
Notes:
- 13 Is the well site properly drained? (i.e. sloping away from the casing for 10 feet in all direction. Note condition of the surface around the casing using a description and photo documentation that shows the well both close up and from a distance.) ☒ Yes
☐ No
- 14 Does the system have any of the listed potential contaminant sources within the specified distance in the list below, that do not have a separation distance waiver? ☐ Yes
☒ No

Wastewater Treatment/Disposal (200')
Private Sewer Line (100')
Community Sewer Line (200')
Septic Tank (200')
Leach Field (200')
Bulk Fuel Storage (100')
Fuel Line (100')
- 15 List the measured distance from the drinking water source to all contaminant sources listed in the above question and any applicable separation distance waivers. None of the potential contaminant sources are located near the well.
- 16 List any other contaminant sources and their distances from the drinking water source, including surface water such as lakes, rivers, sloughs, etc. There are no known additional contaminant sources near this well.
- 17 Is there a source water sample tap or other means present to sample source water? (Note location here and include it on the system schematic. Describe sampling method if not from a sample tap.) ☒ Yes
☐ No
Notes:

Sources / Groundwater

WL 5 FREDRIKA 3 - (Active) / Pumps:

- 1 Are pumps and pump controls in good operating condition? ☐ Yes
☒ No
Notes:

Question Number

- | | | |
|---|--|--|
| 2 | Is the electrical wiring maintained properly? (If no, describe in notes.) | ☒ Yes
☐ No |
| 3 | Does the electrical wiring pose an immediate safety hazard? (For example: unprotected, live wires. If yes, describe in notes.) | ☐ Yes
☒ No |
| 4 | Are there spare pumps or critical pump parts readily available? | ☒ Yes
☐ No |

Sources / Groundwater

WL 7 FREDRIKA 5 - (Active) / General:

- | | | |
|---|--|---|
| 1 | What is the name of this well? (List local and DEC name/number.) | Fredrika 5/WL007 |
| 2 | Does the system have a well log? Survey Inspector: A COPY MUST BE SUBMITTED TO DEC IF A VERIFIED COPY IS NOT ALREADY IN THE DEC PWS FILE. List the DNR WELTS log ID in notes if available.
Notes: The DNR WELTS log ID number is 23365. | ☒ Yes
☐ No |
| 3 | List latitude and longitude reading in decimal degrees. (Must be in WGS 84 datum. Example +56.234230, -136.23423.) Note proximity of reading to the source, for example, "at the wellhead" or "5 feet east of the wellhead".
Notes: The reading was from a garmin placed on top of well head during the 2024 sanitary survey. | N 57.15815, W 170.25838 |
| 4 | List the available Lat/Long accuracy (in meters) displayed on the device (Example, Accuracy = 13 meters). | 10 feet |
| 5 | How often is the well inspected by the operator or owner? | The well is inspected daily by operator during daily rounds. |
| 6 | Is the sanitary seal or well cap properly installed to seal the casing? (The seal should create a protective cover from the elements and protect against entry of vermin or contaminants into the well. Venting should be maintained where applicable.) | ☒ Yes
☐ No |
| 7 | Is the well casing intact (i.e. unsealed hole or break, corrosion, visible damage, etc.)? Describe the condition in notes.
Notes: The well casing is in good condition, there is a small amount of corrosion. | ☒ Yes
☐ No |
| 8 | Does casing extend at least 12 inches above the floor or ground? (List height in notes.)
Notes: The well casing was measured at 25 inches above floor during the 2024 survey (see photo 40). | ☒ Yes
☐ No |
| 9 | If vented, is well vent screened with the return bend facing downward? (If no, describe in notes.)
Notes: There was no well vent observed during the survey. | ☐ Yes
☐ No
☒ NA |

- 10 Is the well in a pit? ☐ Yes
☒ No
- 11 Is there documented 10 feet of continuous well grout within the first 20 feet below ground surface or has the department approved an alternative to grouting? (Note any documentation found regarding grout, an approved alternative to grouting, and approval to construct or operate the well. Include applicable dates for each of these documents found in the file and a copy of any obtained during the survey that are not in the file.) ☒ Yes
☐ No
- 12 If a visible or documented impervious surface (i.e. concrete pad, bentonite layer, or other approved seal) exists around the well casing, does it ensure drainage away from the well? (The impervious surface should be without cracks, breaks, or frost jacking, etc.) Describe the impervious surface and provide photo documentation. (Note any documentation found regarding the impervious surface design and DEC requirements.) ☒ Yes
☐ No
☐ NA
- Notes: The well head is located inside of the well house. The well house has a concrete floor.
- 13 Is the well site properly drained? (i.e. sloping away from the casing for 10 feet in all direction. Note condition of the surface around the casing using a description and photo documentation that shows the well both close up and from a distance.) ☒ Yes
☐ No
- 14 Does the system have any of the listed potential contaminant sources within the specified distance in the list below, that do not have a separation distance waiver? ☐ Yes
☒ No
- Wastewater Treatment/Disposal (200')
Private Sewer Line (100')
Community Sewer Line (200')
Septic Tank (200')
Leach Field (200')
Bulk Fuel Storage (100')
Fuel Line (100')
- 15 List the measured distance from the drinking water source to all contaminant sources listed in the above question and any applicable separation distance waivers. None of the contaminant sources listed are near the well.
- 16 List any other contaminant sources and their distances from the drinking water source, including surface water such as lakes, rivers, sloughs, etc. No other contaminant sources were noted during the survey.
- 17 Is there a source water sample tap or other means present to sample source water? (Note location here and include it on the system schematic. Describe sampling method if not from a sample tap.) ☒ Yes
☐ No
- Notes: The sample tap is located in the well house, after the water meter (see photo 43).

Sources / Groundwater

WL 7 FREDRIKA 5 - (Active) / Pumps:

- 1 Are pumps and pump controls in good operating condition? ☒ Yes
☐ No
- 2 Is the electrical wiring maintained properly? (If no, describe in notes.) ☒ Yes
☐ No

- | | | |
|---|--|--|
| 3 | Does the electrical wiring pose an immediate safety hazard? (For example: unprotected, live wires. If yes, describe in notes.) | ☐ Yes
☒ No |
| 4 | Are there spare pumps or critical pump parts readily available? | ☒ Yes
☐ No |

TP 1 SAINT PAUL WS - (Active) / General

Monitoring:

- | | | |
|----|---|--|
| 1 | Are compliance and process monitoring sample taps in the correct location(s) (i.e. entry point to distribution, after filtration, etc.)? (List any missing sample taps and show location of all sample taps on the system schematic.) | ☒ Yes
☐ No |
| 2 | Are proper test kits available and well stocked? | ☒ Yes
☐ No
☐ NA |
| | Notes: Reagents and testing equipment for the system can be seen in photos 61&62. | |
| 3 | List test equipment in the treatment plant. (List make, model, and use; include on-line and hand held testing equipment.) | HACH color wheel and HACH colorimeter
<hr style="border: 1px solid blue;"/> <hr style="border: 1px solid blue;"/> |
| | Notes: See photo 62 | |
| 4 | Are testing facilities and equipment orderly and well maintained? | ☒ Yes
☐ No
☐ NA |
| 5 | Are testing equipment (including turbidimeters) calibrated with primary standards following manufacturer's recommendations as to frequency and method? (List frequency and/or schedule.) | ☒ Yes
☐ No
☐ NA |
| 6 | Are proper calibration standards and reagents used for analyses? | ☒ Yes
☐ No
☐ NA |
| | Notes: The operator has a color wheel and a colorimeter to compare results. All of the reagents were proper and in date. | |
| 7 | Are the reagents used in testing past the expiration date? | ☐ Yes
☒ No
☐ NA |
| 8 | Did the operator demonstrate competence with standard testing methods for the following: (Operator must demonstrate all control tests applicable to the system.) | |
| 9 | Turbidity: (In the notes section, document results and units of operator's readings taken at the time of the sanitary survey.) | ☐ Yes
☐ No
☒ NA |
| 10 | pH/Temperature: (In the notes section, document results and units of operator's readings taken at the time of the sanitary survey.) | ☐ Yes
☐ No
☒ NA |
| 11 | Fluoride: (In the notes section, document results and units of operator's readings taken at the time of the sanitary survey.) | ☐ Yes
☐ No
☒ NA |

Question Number

- | | | |
|----|---|---|
| 12 | Disinfection Residual: (In the notes section, document results and units of operator's readings taken at the time of the sanitary survey.) | ☒ Yes
☐ No
☐ NA |
| | Notes: On August 7th 2024, the chlorine residual at the treatment plant was 0.34 mg/L. | |
| 13 | Other (i.e. orthophosphate, hardness, jar testing, etc.): (In the notes section, document results and units of operator's readings taken at the time of the sanitary survey.) | ☐ Yes
☐ No
☒ NA |
| 14 | If the system has treatment to address an MCL exceedance, is the treatment operated according to the engineering plan approval specifications? | ☐ Yes
☐ No
☒ NA |
| 15 | Does the system have a master meter? (Describe the master meter or system of meters used to comply with the master meter requirement: meters measuring treated, wasted, and distributed water. Provide photos with locational labels of these meter(s). If the system is a TNC PWS, mark NA if there is no master meter.) | ☒ Yes
☐ No
☐ NA |
| | Notes: The system has three master meters. One measures treated water, one measures water entering the storage tanks and one measures water going into the distribution system. There is one Badger meter recordall II and two Great Lakes Instruments 675F. | ☐ Unknown |
| 16 | Is the master meter operable? (Explain, i.e. flow through meter, etc.) | ☒ Yes
☐ No
☐ NA |
| | Notes: The master meters are flow through meters. | |

TP 1 SAINT PAUL WS - (Active) / General

Cross Connections:

- | | | |
|---|--|---|
| 1 | Are there any unprotected cross-connections in the treatment system that pose an immediate health risk? (Describe in detail and provide well labeled photo(s).) | ☐ Yes
☒ No |
| 2 | Does the system have any high hazard cross-connections with inadequate protection (i.e. check valve on the filter supply line, solo valve, chemical make-up water feed, etc.)? (Describe in detail and provide well labeled photo(s).) | ☐ Yes
☒ No |
| 3 | Are there any other cross-connections in the system with inadequate protection? (i.e. air gaps or backflow prevention not installed at all appropriate locations, such as treatment drain lines, backwash lines, instrument waste lines, etc.) (Describe in detail and provide well labeled photo(s).) | ☐ Yes
☒ No |
| 4 | If system has air gaps, are there any less than 2 times the diameter of the drain or waste line? (Describe in detail and provide well labeled photo(s).) | ☐ Yes
☐ No
☒ NA |
| | Notes: There were no air gaps observed in the treatment plant. | |
| 5 | If backflow preventers are installed, are there any problems that may hinder operation or testing? (i.e. leaking, improper installation, etc.) (Describe in detail and provide well labeled photos.) | ☐ Yes
☐ No
☒ NA |
| | Notes: There were no testable backflow preventers observed within the system during the survey. | |
| 6 | If backflow preventers are installed and can be tested, are they tested annually? (Describe testing schedule or frequency. Include the date they were last tested and the name of the tester.) | ☐ Yes
☐ No
☒ NA |
| 7 | Are any backflow prevention devices installed in a pit? (If yes, describe in detail and provide well labeled photo(s).) | ☐ Yes
☐ No
☒ NA |

- 8 Are backflow prevention device drains provided with a suitable air gap? ☐ Yes
☐ No
☒ NA

TP 1 SAINT PAUL WS - (Active) / General

Other Treatment Chemicals:

- 1 Does the system have treatment that you do not have questions for? (If yes, answer the appropriate section from the complete question set.) ☐ Yes
☒ No

TP 1 SAINT PAUL WS - (Active) / Chlorination

Hypochlorination:

- 1 List the manufacturer, product name, and NSF certification information for the disinfectant being used.)
Notes: The chemical being used during the survey was NSF certified drytec calcium hypochlorite 68%
- 2 Is the disinfection equipment operated and maintained properly? ☒ Yes
☐ No
- 3 Are the solutions being made to the proper concentration and in a safe manner? (Describe in notes.) ☒ Yes
☐ No
☐ NA
Notes:
- 4 Is there adequate chlorine residual at the entry point to the distribution system? (0.2 mg/L or level required to meet CT, whichever is higher. Record the entry point chlorine residual reading taken at the time of the sanitary survey.) ☒ Yes
☐ No
☐ NA
Notes:
- 5 Are disinfectant residual measurements being made and recorded at the same time and location in the distribution system as the total coliform bacteria sample is collected? ☒ Yes
☐ No
☐ NA
- 6 Is there a detectable disinfectant residual being maintained throughout the distribution system? (Record the distribution chlorine residual reading taken at the time of the sanitary survey.) ☒ Yes
☐ No
☐ NA
Notes:
- 7 If the system is required to meet CT, is the system operated such that CT is being met (i.e. according to designated flow rates, disinfection residual levels, temperature, pH, tank volume/level, etc.)? (From system's operation monitoring records record the readings of the parameters necessary to calculate CT for one day that is representative of normal operation: pH, disinfection residual, peak flow rate, tank volume/level, etc. If monitoring data is not available, answer question as "No" with a note regarding this.) ☐ Yes
☐ No
☒ NA
- 8 List readings taken at the time of the sanitary survey for parameters required to calculate CT:
Notes:
- 9 Are critical spare parts for disinfection equipment readily available? ☒ Yes
☐ No
☐ NA

Question Number

- 10 Are disinfection units hooked up to flow switches that prevent the addition of disinfectant when no water is flowing? (If yes, note how often they are checked.) ☒ Yes
☐ No
Notes: There is a seametrics flow switch (see photo 48). The operator checks on it during daily rounds.
- 11 Is disinfectant feed proportional to water flow? ☒ Yes
☐ No
☐ NA
- 12 Is there an adequate quantity of disinfectant readily available? ☒ Yes
☐ No
Notes: See photo 4
- 13 Is the disinfectant properly stored? ☒ Yes
☐ No
☐ NA
Notes: The disinfectant is stored inside of a temperature controlled building and there is no other chemicals being stored close by.

Storage / STORAGE TANK #1 - (Active)

- 1 What is the name of this storage facility? (List local and DEC name/number. Also list the number of storage tanks that make up this storage facility.) Tank 1/ Tank A/ SF001
-
- 2 What does this storage tank hold? ☐ Raw Water
☐ Filtered Water
☒ Disinfected Water
☐ Filtered and Disinfected Water
- 3 Is treated water storage covered? ☒ Yes
☐ No
☐ NA
- 4 Does the system operate the tank according to established parameters necessary to meet demand? (Note the volume or water level in tank, if possible.) ☒ Yes
☐ No
☐ NA
- 5 Is this storage facility used to meet disinfectant contact time? ☐ Yes
☒ No
- 6 If the tank is used to meet CT, does the system operate it according to established parameters necessary to meet disinfection contact time; such as water volume/level and chlorine residual of 0.2 mg/L or level required to meet CT, whichever is higher? (In notes, list the volume or water level and the chlorine residual of the water in the storage tank at the time of the inspection. Answer NA if system does not disinfect or tank is not used for CT.) ☐ Yes
☐ No
☒ NA
- ☐ Unknown
- 7 Does surface run-off drain away from the storage tank(s)? ☒ Yes
☐ No
- 8 Are overflow and drain lines screened or covered, and do the lines terminate a minimum of 2 times the diameter of the water outlet pipe above the ground or storage? (If no, describe in notes.) ☒ Yes
☐ No

Question Number

- 9 Are vents screened or covered, and turned downward; and do the lines terminate a minimum of 2 times the diameter of the water outlet pipe above the ground or storage? (If no, describe in notes.)
Notes: The vents on the storage tank are slatted, there is some screening, but it is not fully screened (see photo 51). ☐ Yes
☐ No
- 10 Is the hatch watertight? (If no, describe in notes.) ☒ Yes
☐ No
☐ NA
☐ Unknown
- 11 Is the hatch locked?
Notes: See photo 52 ☒ Yes
☐ No
☐ NA
☐ Unknown
- 12 Has the tank been inspected within the last year? If not, note when it was last inspected.
Notes: The operator visually checks exterior and tops of tanks during daily rounds. A visual inspection was done from the hatch at the time of the survey. The tank was last cleaned and inspected in 2016. ☒ Yes
☐ No
☐ Unknown
- 13 Has the tank been cleaned within the last 3 years? If not, note when it was last inspected.
Notes: The tank was cleaned and inspected in 2016. ☐ Yes
☒ No
☐ Unknown
- 14 Is the storage tank(s) clean and free from contamination? (If no, describe in notes.)
Notes: A visual inspection was done during the survey from the access hatch. ☒ Yes
☐ No
☐ Unknown
- 15 Is the storage tank(s) structurally sound (e.g., leaking, rust, holes, etc.)? (If no, describe in notes.) ☒ Yes
☐ No
- 16 Can the storage tank(s) be isolated from the system? ☒ Yes
☐ No
- 17 Are leaks evident at the time of inspection? ☐ Yes
☒ No
- 18 Is the storage tank(s) lined or coated? (If yes, describe in notes.)
Notes: According to the Operations & Maintenance Manual, the storage tank is concrete. ☐ Yes
☐ No
☒ Unknown
- 19 Is the storage tank(s) interior coating or liner peeling or cracking? (If yes, describe in notes.) ☐ Yes
☒ No
☐ NA
☐ Unknown
- 20 Is storage tank(s) safely accessible to inspector? ☒ Yes
☐ No

- 21 Were you able to physically inspect the storage tank hatch, vent, roof, and overflow outlet? If no, select the method you discussed with the system owner/operator to document their condition (Describe in notes.):
- a. Reviewed and discussed maintenance records and recent photos (include copy of photos with inspection report).
 - b. Photos will be taken and submitted by the owner/operator; additional follow-up required by DEC.
 - c. Owner/operator unable or unwilling to document; additional follow-up required by DEC.

☒ Yes
☐ No

Storage / STORAGE TANK #2 - (Active)

- 1 What is the name of this storage facility? (List local and DEC name/number. Also list the number of storage tanks that make up this storage facility.)

Tank 2/ Tank B/ SF002

- 2 What does this storage tank hold?

☐ Raw Water
☐ Filtered Water
☒ Disinfected Water
☐ Filtered and Disinfected Water

- 3 Is treated water storage covered?

☒ Yes
☐ No
☐ NA

- 4 Does the system operate the tank according to established parameters necessary to meet demand? (Note the volume or water level in tank, if possible.)

☒ Yes
☐ No
☐ NA

- 5 Is this storage facility used to meet disinfectant contact time?

☐ Yes
☒ No

- 6 If the tank is used to meet CT, does the system operate it according to established parameters necessary to meet disinfection contact time; such as water volume/level and chlorine residual of 0.2 mg/L or level required to meet CT, whichever is higher? (In notes, list the volume or water level and the chlorine residual of the water in the storage tank at the time of the inspection. Answer NA if system does not disinfect or tank is not used for CT.)

☐ Yes
☐ No
☒ NA

- 7 Does surface run-off drain away from the storage tank(s)?

☐ Unknown
☒ Yes
☐ No

Notes: The storage tanks are located at the top of a hill (see photo 49).

- 8 Are overflow and drain lines screened or covered, and do the lines terminate a minimum of 2 times the diameter of the water outlet pipe above the ground or storage? (If no, describe in notes.)

☒ Yes
☐ No

- 9 Are vents screened or covered, and turned downward; and do the lines terminate a minimum of 2 times the diameter of the water outlet pipe above the ground or storage? (If no, describe in notes.)

☒ Yes
☐ No

Notes: See photo 54

- 10 Is the hatch watertight? (If no, describe in notes.)

☒ Yes
☐ No
☐ NA
☐ Unknown

Question Number

- | | | |
|----|--|---|
| 11 | Is the hatch locked? | ☒ Yes
☐ No
☐ NA
☐ Unknown |
| | Notes: A lock was put on the smaller hatch access during the survey. The locking mechanism on the larger hatch access is broken so it does not allow it to be locked (photo 55). The access ladder is bolted shut to deter access (photo 56). | |
| 12 | Has the tank been inspected within the last year? If not, note when it was last inspected. | ☒ Yes
☐ No
☐ Unknown |
| | Notes: The operator visually checks exterior and tops of tanks during daily rounds. A visual inspection was done through the hatch during the sanitary survey. The tank was cleaned and inspected when the leak was fixed in 2022. | |
| 13 | Has the tank been cleaned within the last 3 years? If not, note when it was last inspected. | ☒ Yes
☐ No
☐ Unknown |
| | Notes: The tank was cleaned when the leak was fixed in 2022. | |
| 14 | Is the storage tank(s) clean and free from contamination? (If no, describe in notes.) | ☒ Yes
☐ No
☐ Unknown |
| | Notes: A visual inspection was done at the time of the survey through the storage tank access hatch. | |
| 15 | Is the storage tank(s) structurally sound (e.g., leaking, rust, holes, etc.)? (If no, describe in notes.) | ☒ Yes
☐ No |
| 16 | Can the storage tank(s) be isolated from the system? | ☒ Yes
☐ No |
| 17 | Are leaks evident at the time of inspection? | ☐ Yes
☒ No |
| 18 | Is the storage tank(s) lined or coated? (If yes, describe in notes.) | ☐ Yes
☐ No
☒ Unknown |
| | Notes: According to the Operations & Maintenance Manual, the storage tank is concrete. | |
| 19 | Is the storage tank(s) interior coating or liner peeling or cracking? (If yes, describe in notes.) | ☐ Yes
☒ No
☐ NA
☐ Unknown |
| 20 | Is storage tank(s) safely accessible to inspector? | ☒ Yes
☐ No |
| 21 | Were you able to physically inspect the storage tank hatch, vent, roof, and overflow outlet? If no, select the method you discussed with the system owner/operator to document their condition (Describe in notes.):
a. Reviewed and discussed maintenance records and recent photos (include copy of photos with inspection report).
b. Photos will be taken and submitted by the owner/operator; additional follow-up required by DEC.
c. Owner/operator unable or unwilling to document; additional follow-up required by DEC. | ☒ Yes
☐ No |

DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM - (Active) / General

- | | | |
|----|--|---|
| 1 | Describe any problems that have occurred in the distribution system since the last sanitary survey. | See notes for description regarding potential leak. |
| | Notes: The operator reported an unusual extra 4 feet of drawdown from the storage tanks to the distribution system each day. This is causing 172,388 gal/day to be lost from the storage tanks, which is about double the daily useage for the system. | |
| 2 | If there are fire hydrants connected to the distribution system have there been any problems related to the hydrants? Describe and note if they are used for flushing.) | ☐ Yes
☒ No
☐ NA |
| | Notes: The fire hydrants are used for flushing. | |
| 3 | Is there any portion of the distribution system that has a pressure less than 20 psi? | ☐ Yes
☒ No |
| 4 | Are there any leaks evident at the time of the sanitary survey? (If yes, explain.) | ☒ Yes
☐ No |
| | Notes: There are no proven visible leaks and the operator does not have proper leak detect equipment to find a leak in the deeply buried pipes. However, the operator is concerned there may be a leak due to the unusually high usage observed. | |
| 5 | Is there a routine main and dead-end water flushing program? (If yes, describe in notes.) | ☒ Yes
☐ No
☐ NA |
| | Notes: The dead end fire hydrants are used to flush the system as needed. | |
| 6 | Are the check valves, water meters, etc., maintained and operating properly? (If no, explain in notes.) | ☒ Yes
☐ No
☐ NA |
| 7 | Is system adequately protected from freezing? (If no, explain in notes.) | ☒ Yes
☐ No |
| | Notes: The distribution pipes are buried deep and have not had an issue with freezing. | |
| 8 | Are heat exchangers used in conjunction with the water system? | ☐ Yes
☒ No |
| 9 | If yes, are there any single walled heat exchangers? (If yes, note make/model.) | ☐ Yes
☐ No
☒ NA |
| 10 | Is ethylene glycol used anywhere in the system? | ☐ Yes
☒ No |

DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM - (Active) / Cross Connections

- | | | |
|---|--|--|
| 1 | Are there any unprotected cross-connections anywhere in the system that pose an immediate health risk? (Describe in detail and provide well labeled photo(s).) | ☐ Yes
☒ No |
|---|--|--|

Question Number

- | | | |
|---|---|---|
| 2 | Does the system have any high hazard cross-connections with inadequate protection? (Describe in detail and provide well labeled photo(s) of all high hazard connections to industry, wastewater treatment plants, clinics, etc., that are not adequately protected.) | ☐ Yes
☒ No |
| 3 | Are there any other cross-connections in the system with inadequate protection? (i.e. air gaps or backflow prevention not installed at all appropriate locations, such as boiler make-up water, hose bibbs where backflow prevention is required, etc.) (Describe in detail and provide well labeled photo(s).) | ☐ Yes
☒ No |
| 4 | If system has air gaps, are there any less than 2 times the diameter of the drain or waste line? (Describe in detail and provide well labeled photo(s).) | ☐ Yes
☐ No
☒ NA |
| 5 | If backflow preventers are installed, are there any problems that may hinder operation or testing? (i.e. leaking, improper installation, etc. Describe in detail and provide well labeled photo(s).) | ☐ Yes
☐ No
☒ NA |
| 6 | If backflow preventers are installed and can be tested, are they tested annually? (Describe testing schedule or frequency. Include the date they were last tested and the name of the tester.)
Notes: There are no testable backflow preventers. | ☐ Yes
☐ No
☒ NA |
| 7 | Are any backflow preventers installed in a pit? (If yes, describe in detail and provide well labeled photo(s).) | ☐ Yes
☐ No
☒ NA |
| 8 | Are backflow preventer drains provided with a suitable air gap? | ☐ Yes
☐ No
☒ NA |
| 9 | If the water system has a water haul fill point, do the water supply lines have appropriate backflow prevention? (List backflow prevention type in notes.)
Notes: There is no water haul fill point. | ☐ Yes
☐ No
☒ NA |

DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM - (Active) / Pumps

- | | | |
|---|--|---|
| 1 | Are pumps and pump controls in good operating condition? | ☐ Yes
☐ No
☒ NA |
| | Notes: The system is gravity fed. | |
| 2 | Are there spare pumps or critical spare pump parts readily available? | ☐ Yes
☐ No
☒ NA |
| 3 | Is the electrical wiring maintained properly? (If no, describe in notes.) | ☐ Yes
☐ No
☒ NA |
| 4 | Does the electrical wiring pose an immediate safety hazard? (For example: unprotected, live wires. If yes, describe in notes.) | ☐ Yes
☐ No
☒ NA |

DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM - (Active) / Hydropneumatic tanks

- | | | |
|---|--|---|
| 1 | Does the system have a hydropneumatic tank(s)? | ☐ Yes
☒ No |
| 2 | At the time of inspection, are all tanks water tight? (i.e. not leaking) | ☐ Yes
☐ No
☒ NA |
| 3 | Are the exterior surfaces and tank supports in good condition? (If no, explain condition in notes and include photo.) | ☐ Yes
☐ No
☒ NA |
| 4 | Are the hydropneumatic tanks in a condition that represents an immediate threat to health or safety, or are in danger of failure? (Describe in notes.) | ☐ Yes
☐ No
☒ NA |

Saint Paul Island Community Water System

PWSID # AK2260286

950 Gorbach St, Saint Paul Island AK 99516



Sanitary Survey Photo Log

August 7th, 2024

Surveyor: Sierra Wylde

South Well (WL001)



Photo 1: Well house building in good condition.



Photo 2: South well casing 29 inches above floor.



Photo 3: South well control panel.



Photo 4: Extra supply of calcium hypochlorite disinfectant chemical.

South Well (WL001)

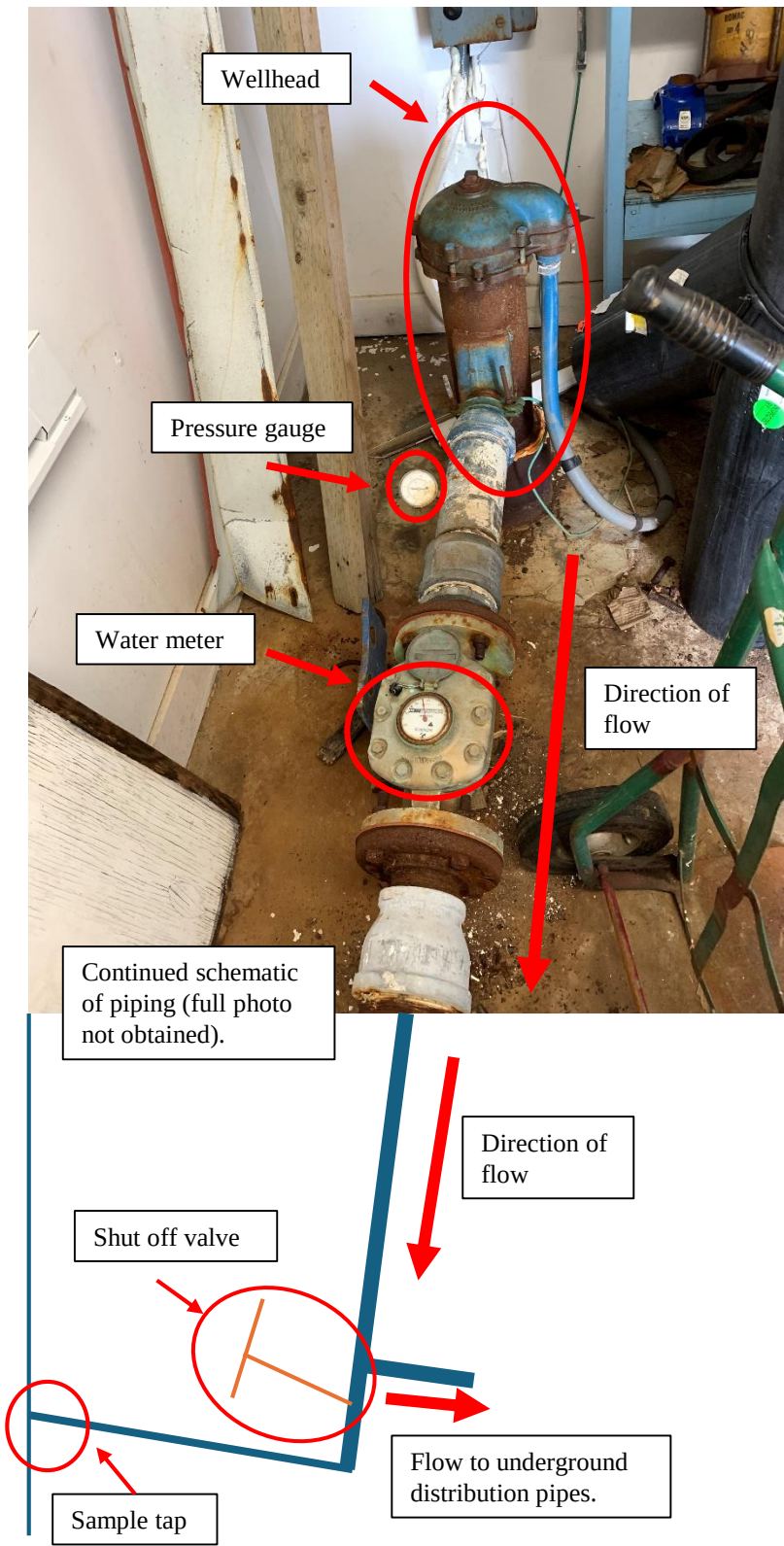


Photo 5: Interior components of south well house and drawn schematic to show the rest of the components that were not captured in photo.



Photo 6: Chemical disinfectant used in system is calcium hypochlorite.

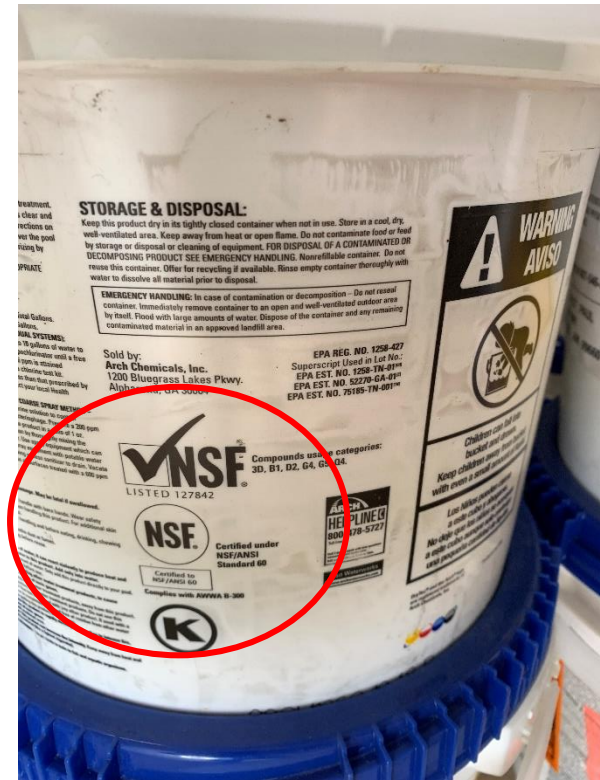


Photo 7: Chemical disinfectant is NSF approved.

North Well (WL002)



Photo 8: North well house building in good condition.



Photo 9: North well casing 31 inches above floor.



Photo 10: Supply of spare parts located in north well house.



Photo 11: Spare water meter located in north well house.

North Well (WL002)



Photo 12: Supply of spare parts located in north well house.

Photo 13: Spare distribution pipes outside of north well house.

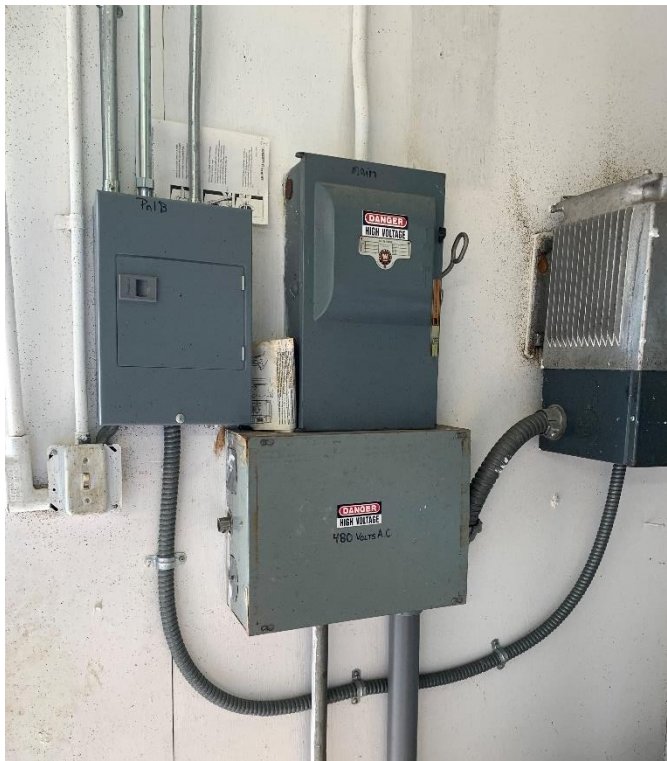


Photo 14: Electrical control panels located in north well house.



Photo 15: North well electrical control panel.

North Well (WL002)

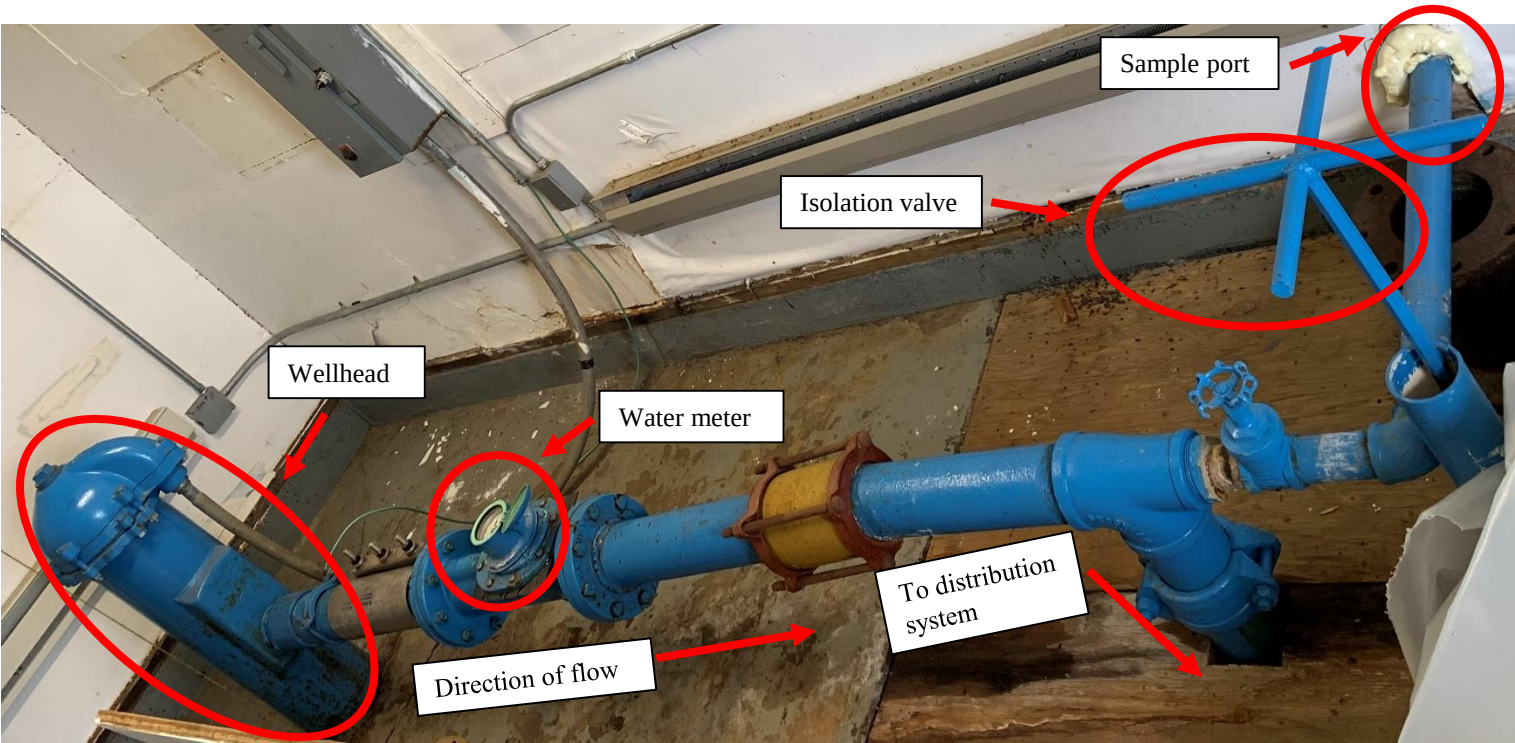


Photo 16: Interior components of north well house.

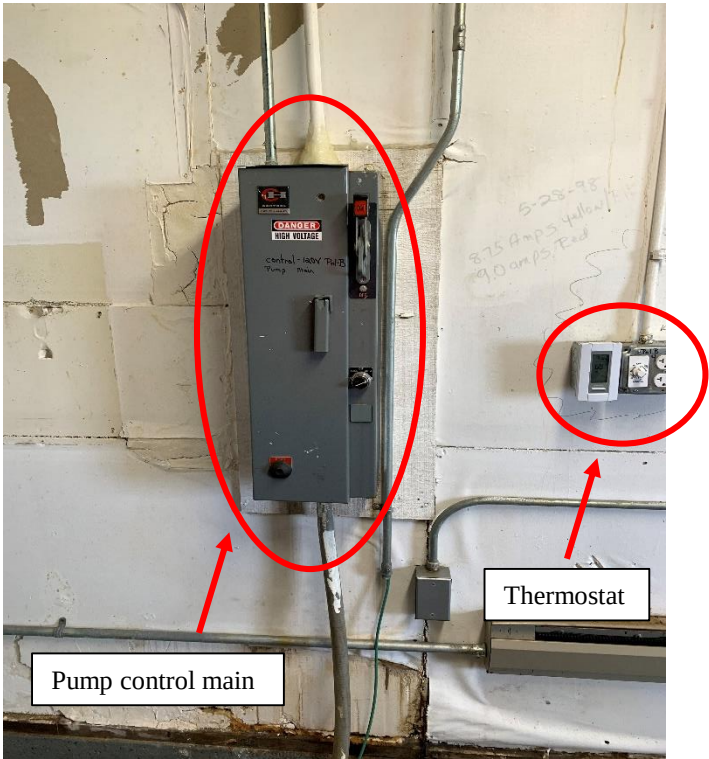


Photo 17: 120V pump control main and thermostat located in north well house.

Fredrika 1 (WL003)



Photo 18: Well house door locked, building in good condition.



Photo 19: Electrical control boxes.



Photo 20: Well casing extending 35 inches above floor.

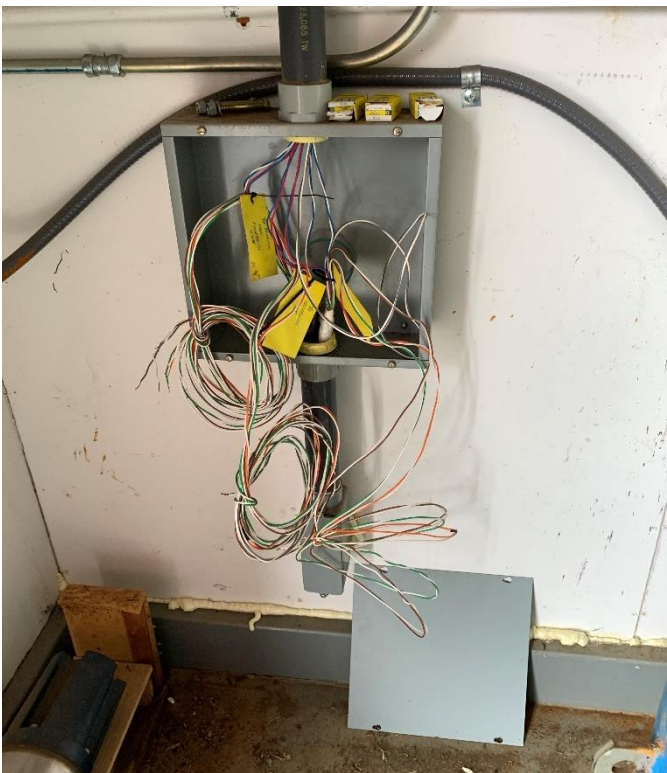


Photo 21: Unsupported electrical for well pump.

Fredrika 1 (WL003)

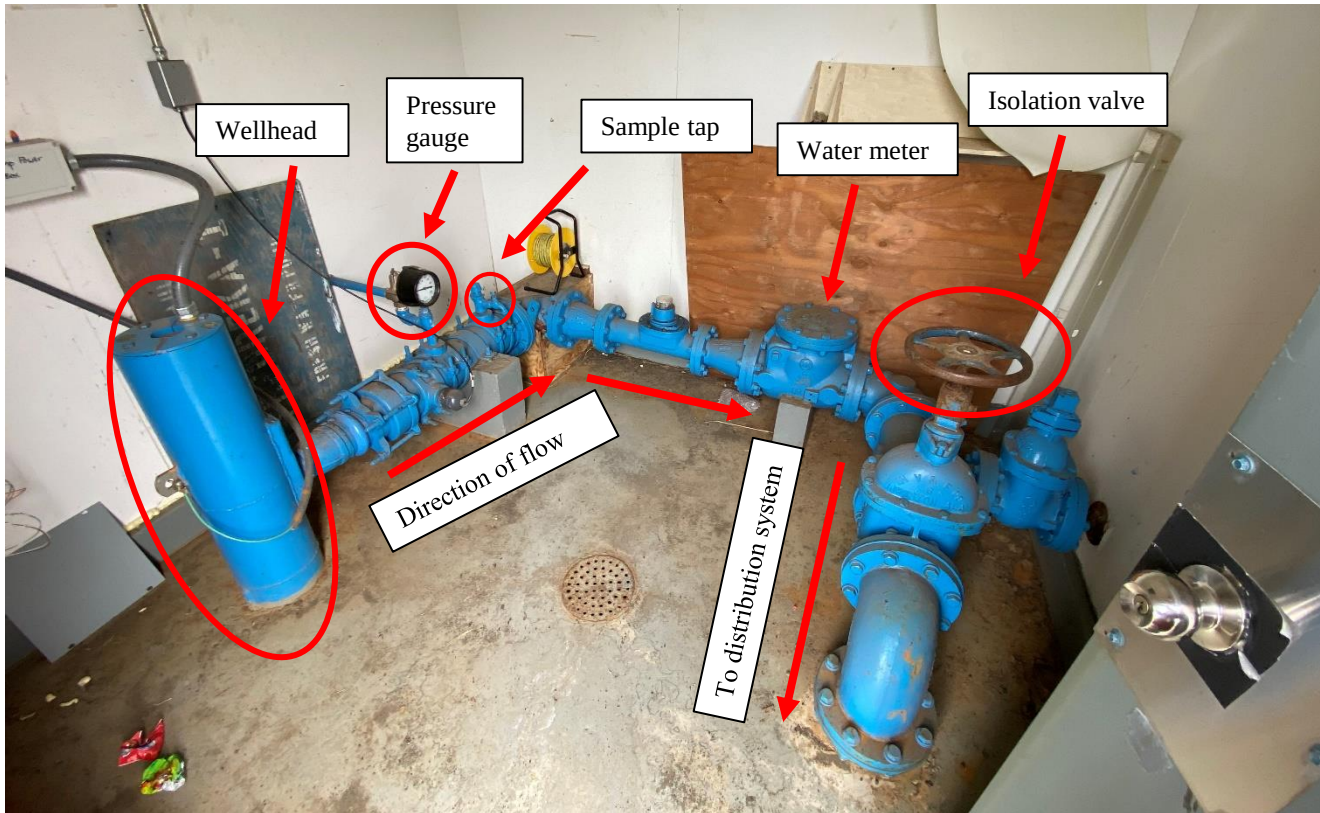


Photo 22: Interior components of well house.



Photo 23: Spare pump.

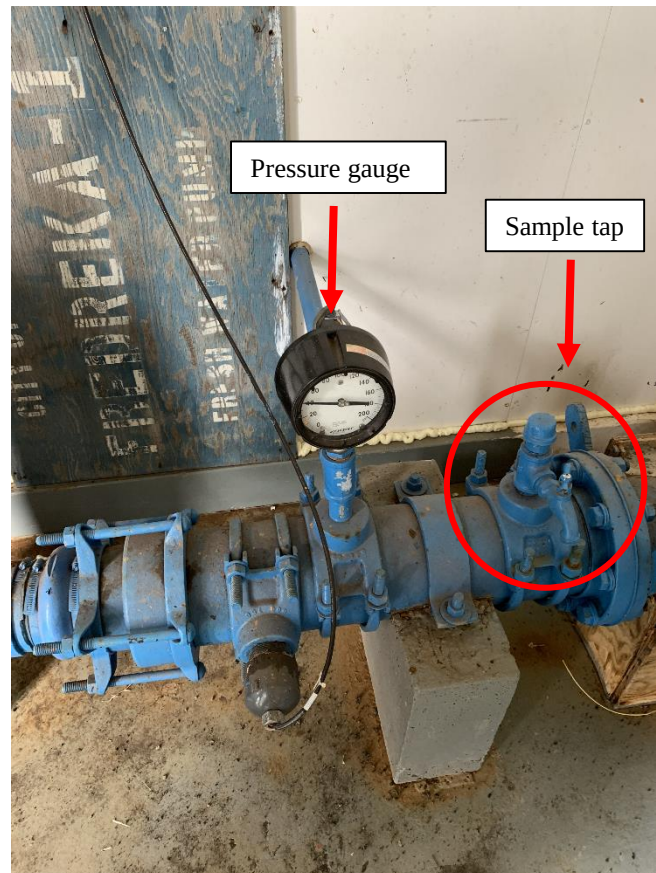


Photo 24: Pressure gauge and sample tap.

Fredrika 2 (WL004)



Photo 25: Well house door locked, building in good condition.



Photo 26: Electrical control boxes.



Photo 27: Well pump control.



Photo 28: Well casing extending 32.5 inches above floor.

Fredrika 2 (WL004)

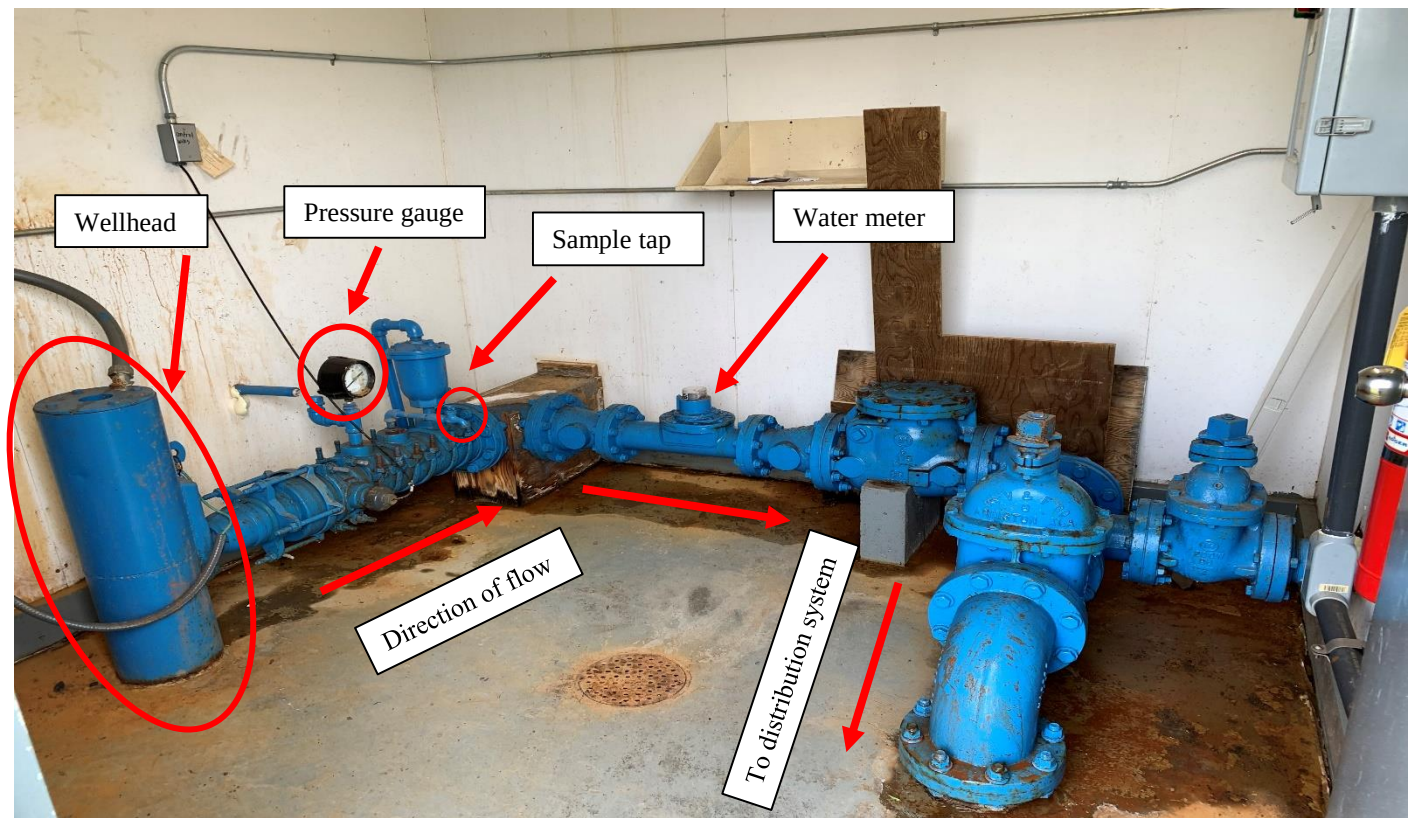


Photo 29: Interior components of wellhouse.

Fredrika 3 (WL005) Not in Use



Photo 30: Well house door locked, building in good condition.



Photo 31: Well casing measured at 30.5 inches above floor.



Photo 32: Well house electrical control panels.



Photo 33: Unburied distribution piping outside of well house.

Fredrika 3 (WL005) Not in Use

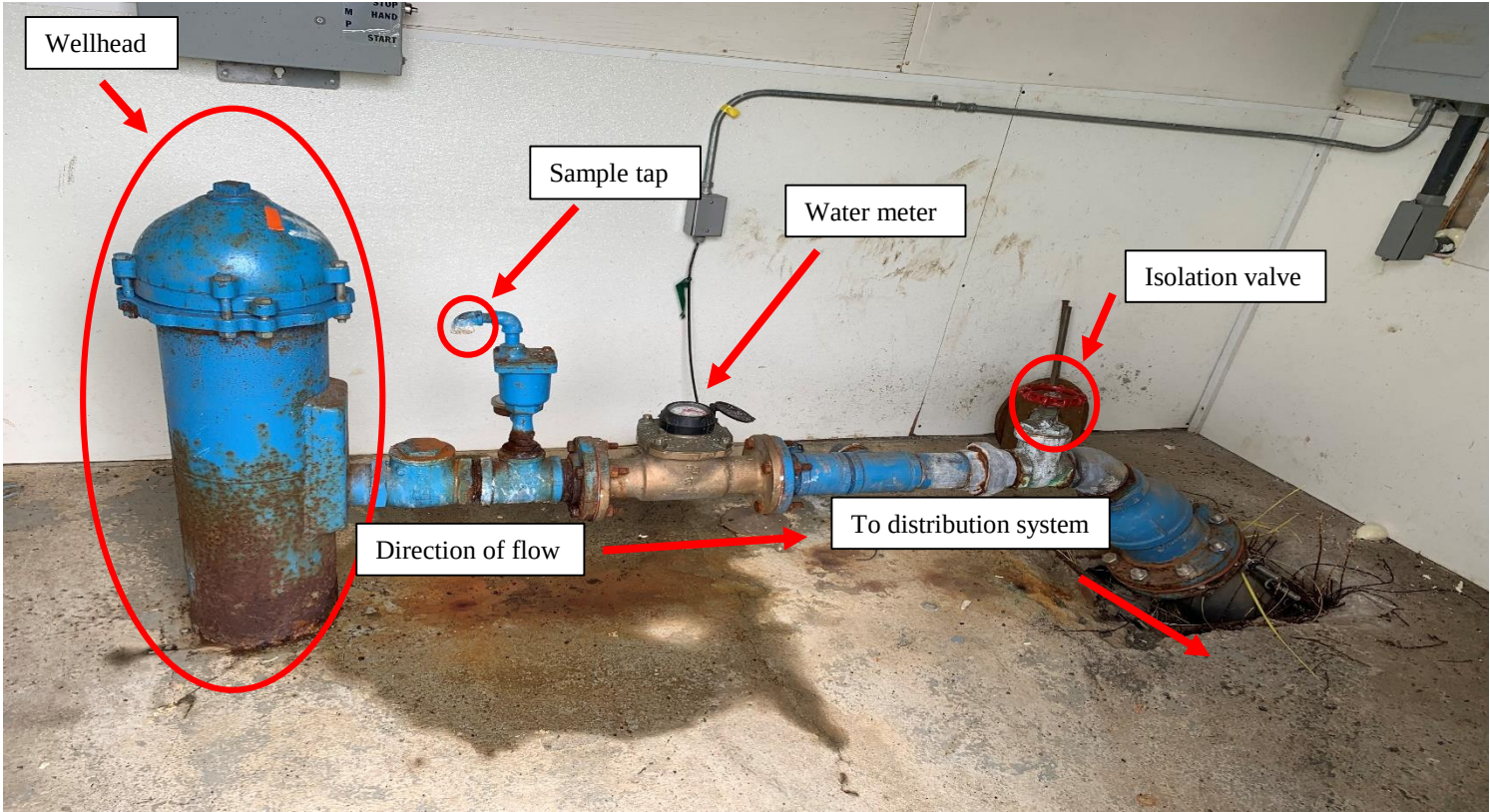


Photo 34: Interior components of well house.

Fredrika 4 (WL006) Inactive



Photo 35: Well house exterior, roof in disrepair.



Photo 36: Well casing measured at 20 inches above floor.



Photo 37: Well house electrical control panels disabled.

Fredrika 4 (WL006) Inactive

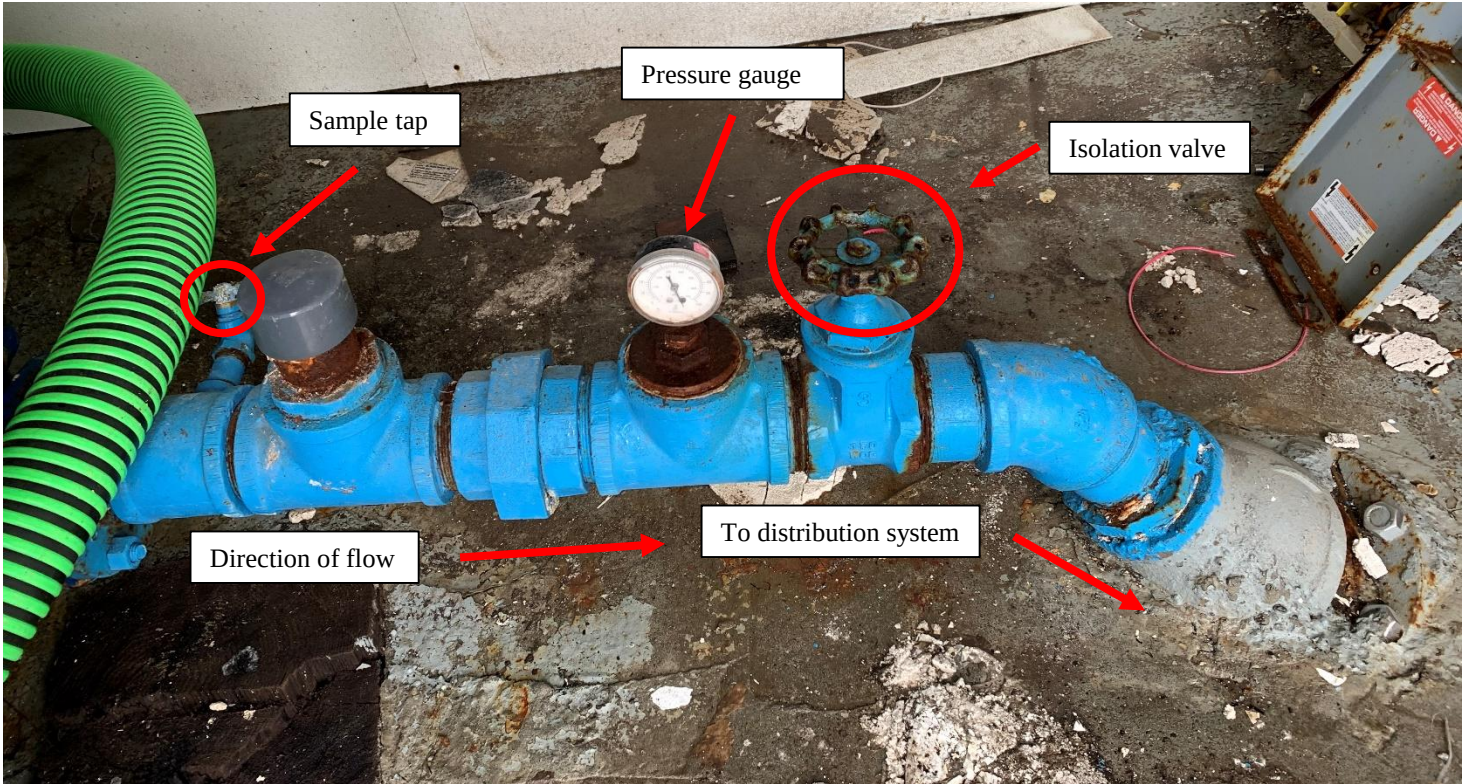


Photo 38: Interior components of well house.

Fredrika 5 (WL007)



Photo 39: Well house door locked, building in good condition.



Photo 40: Well casing measured at 25 inches above floor.



Photo 41: Fredrika well #5 electrical box.



Photo 42: Fredrika well #5 pump control electrical box.

Fredrika 5 (WL007)

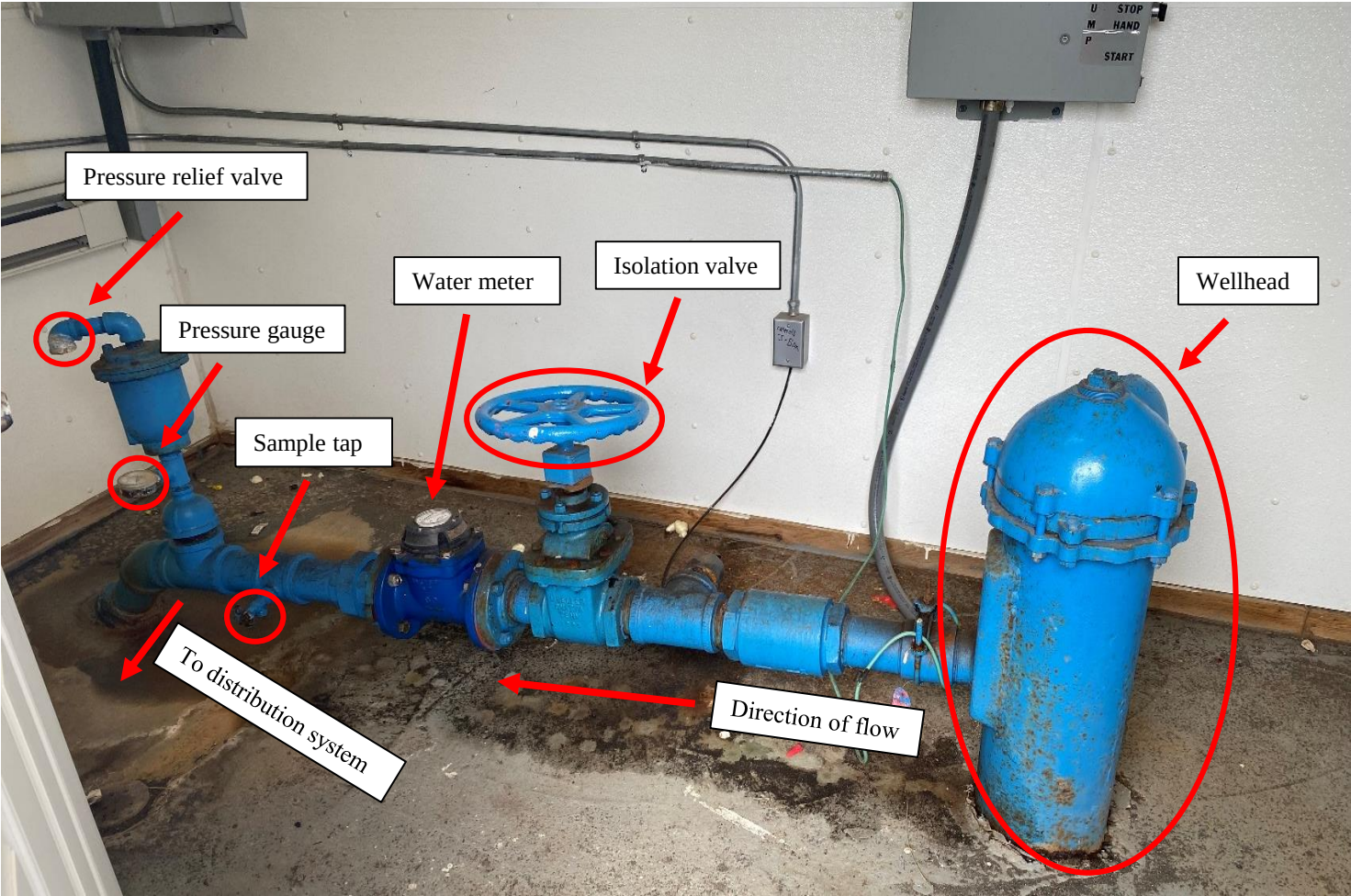


Photo 43: Interior components of well house.

Water Treatment Plant (WTP)



Photo 44: Exterior of WTP in good condition.

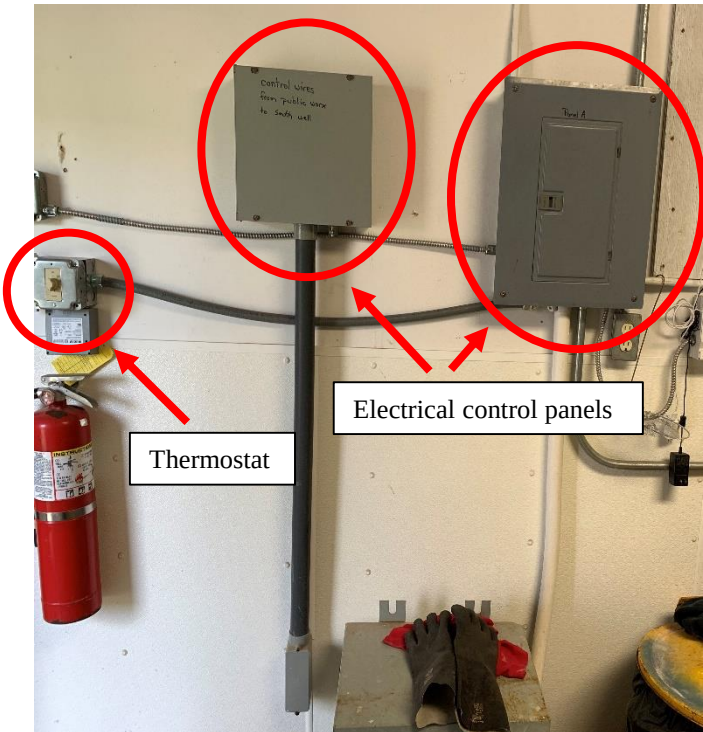


Photo 45: Electrical control panels, thermostat, fire extinguisher.



Photo 46: Clear signage throughout WTP.



Photo 47: LMI, Model B721, Chlorine injection pump, NSF approved.

Water Treatment Plant (WTP)

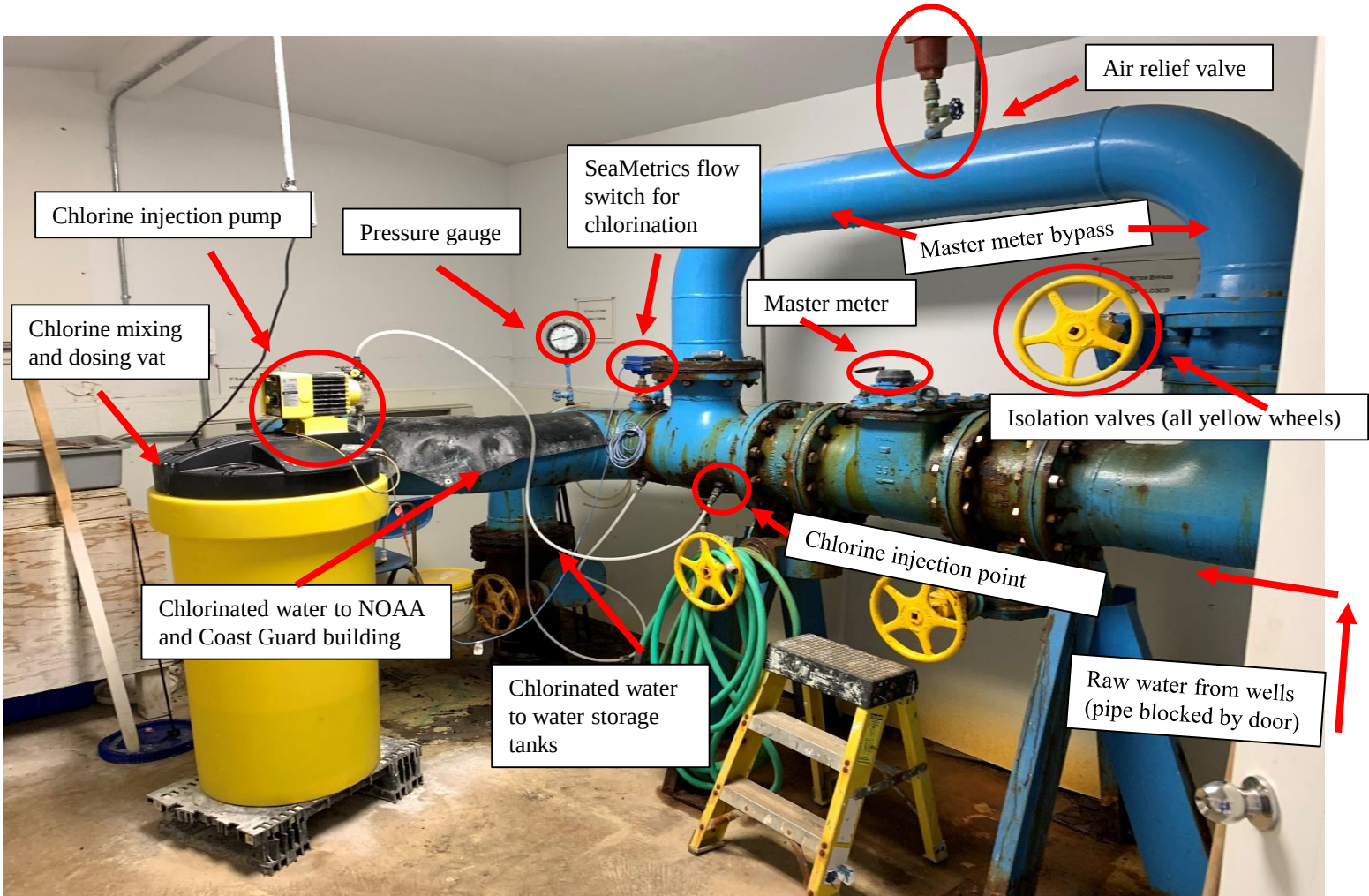


Photo 48: Interior components of WTP.

Water Storage Tanks (WST)



Photo 49: Exterior of water storage tanks in good condition.



Photo 50: Top of WST 1 in good condition.



Photo 51: Screen on WST 1.



Photo 52: Hatch locked on WST 1.

Water Storage Tanks (WST)



Photo 53: Access ladder locked on WST 1.



Photo 54: Top of WST 2 screened.



Photo 55: Smaller access hatch on WST 2 locked.

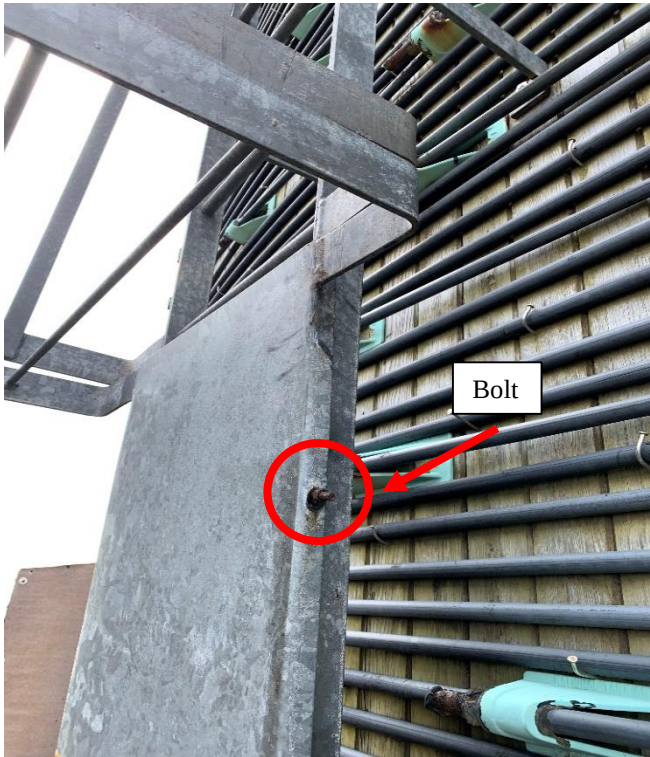


Photo 56: Access ladder on WST 2 bolted shut.

Water Storage Tanks (WST)



Photo 57: Top of WST 2 in good condition.

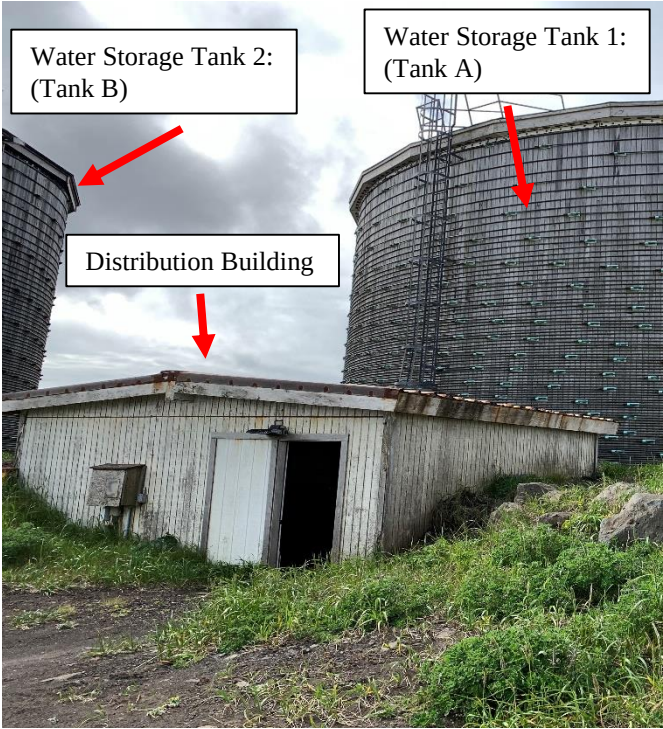


Photo 58: Exterior of WST 2 in good condition.



Photo 59: Exterior of WST 1 in good condition.

Distribution Building

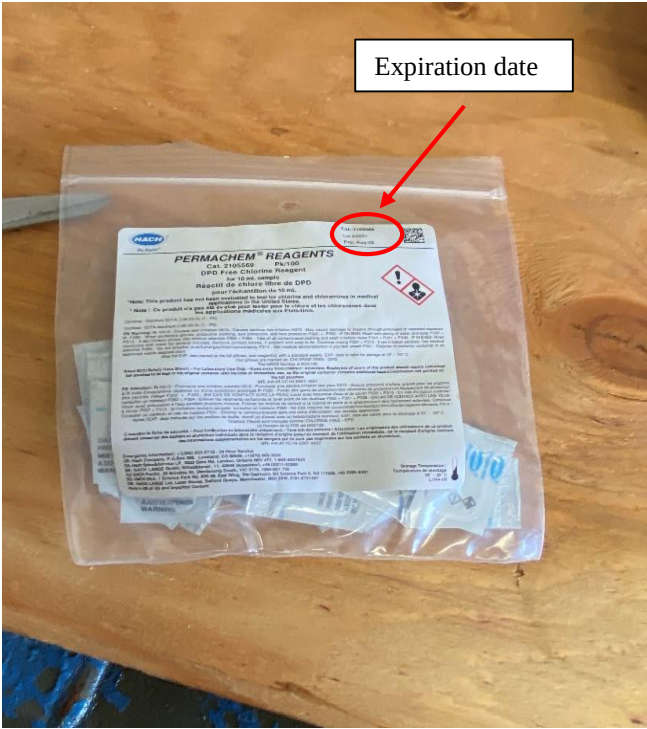


Water Storage Tank 2:
(Tank B)

Water Storage Tank 1:
(Tank A)

Distribution Building

Photo 60: Exterior of distribution building in good condition.



Expiration date

Photo 61: Chlorine testing reagents in date (expire August 2026).



Hach colorimeter

Hach color wheel

Photo 62: Full image of distribution building for reference.

Distribution Building

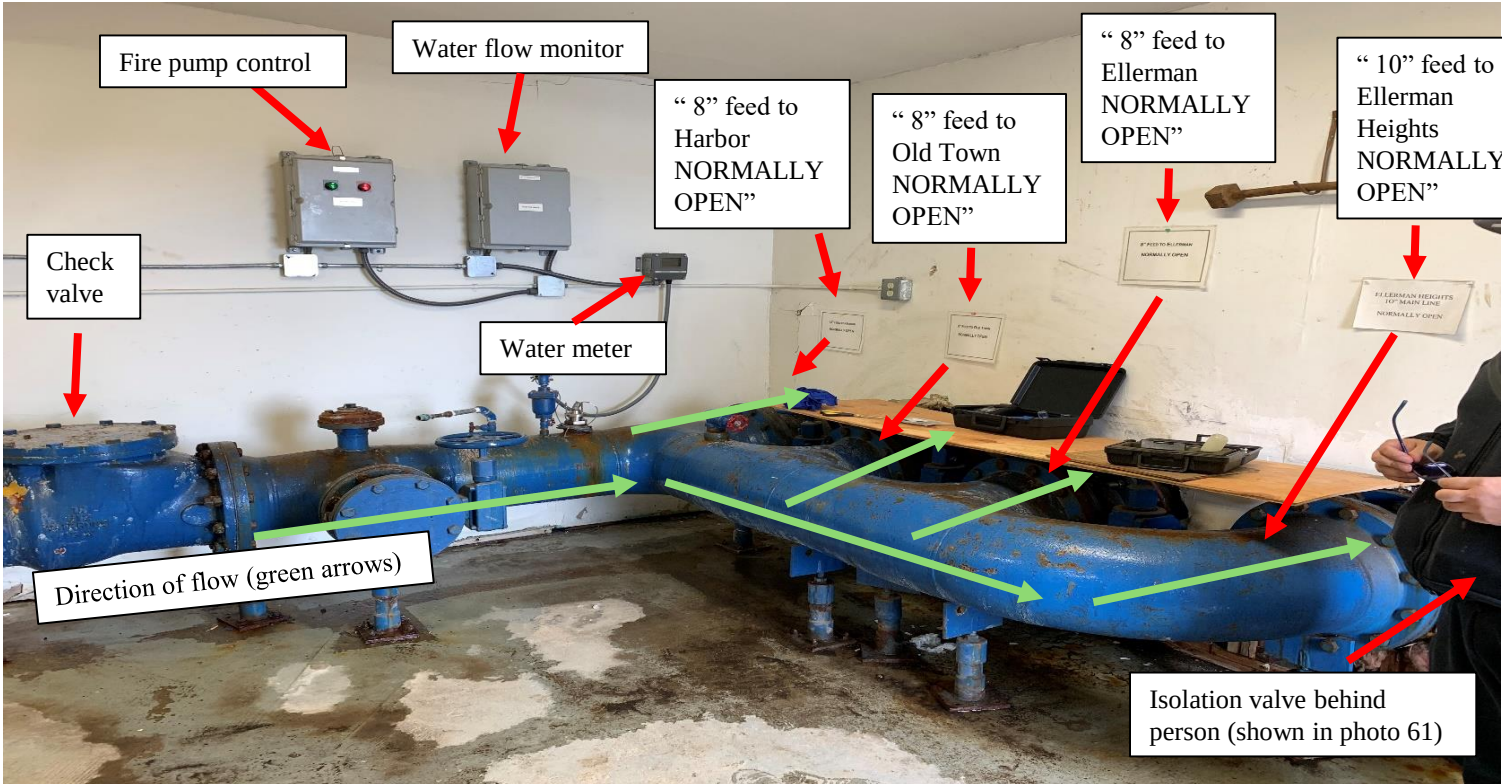


Photo 63: Interior components of right side of distribution building.

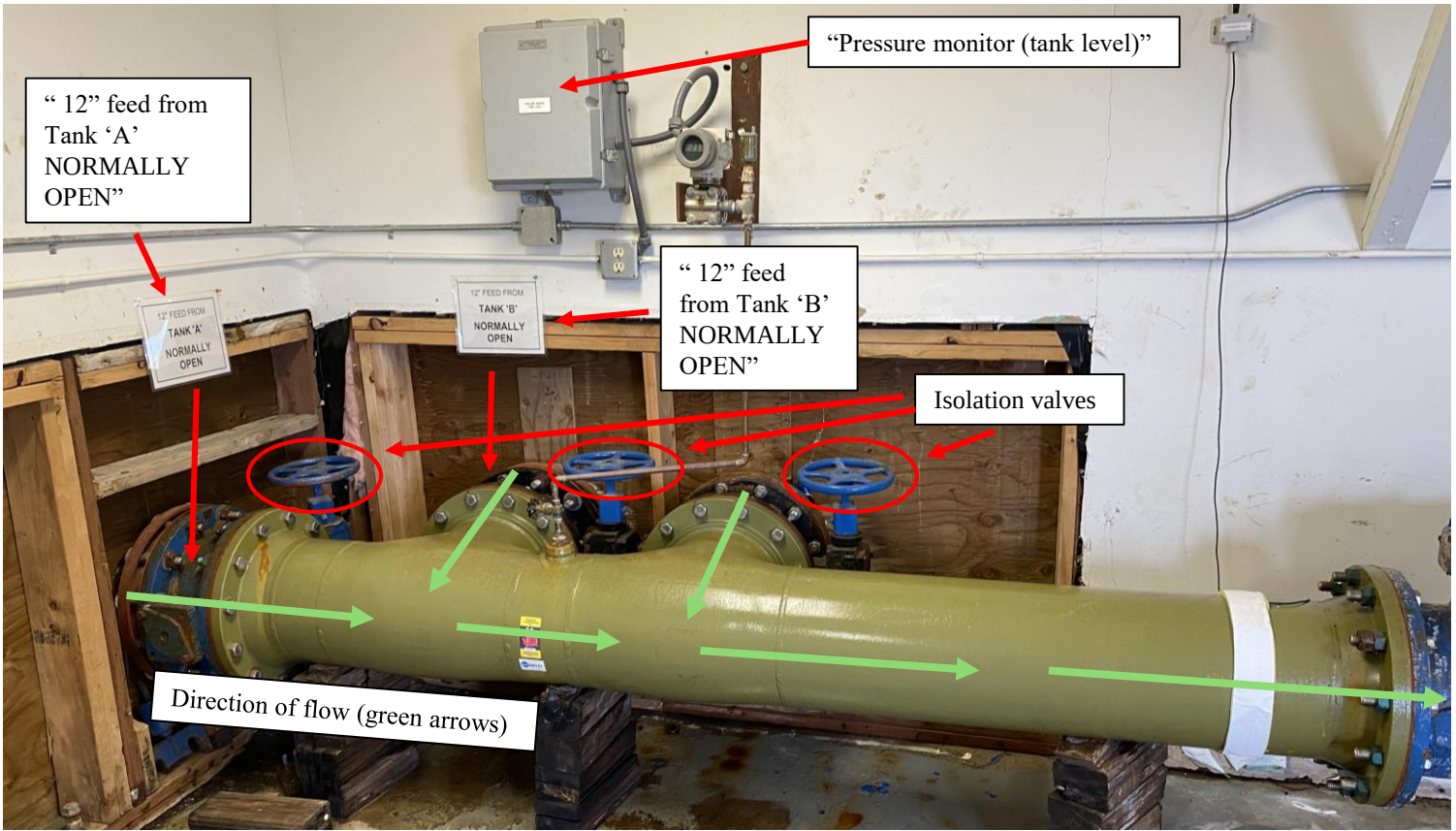


Photo 64: Interior components of middle of distribution building.

Distribution Building

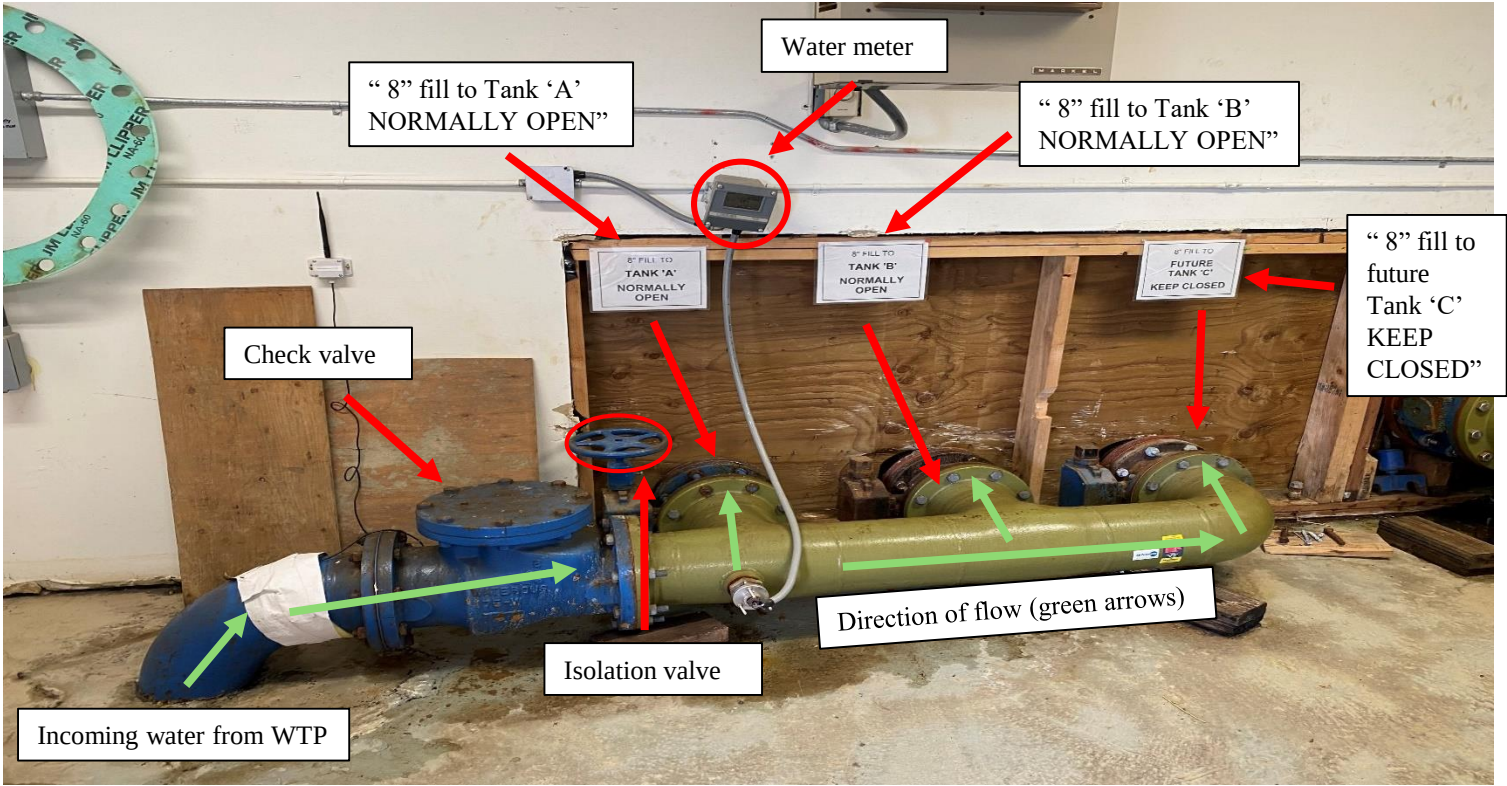


Photo 65: Interior components of left side of distribution building.

Distribution System Chlorine Reading

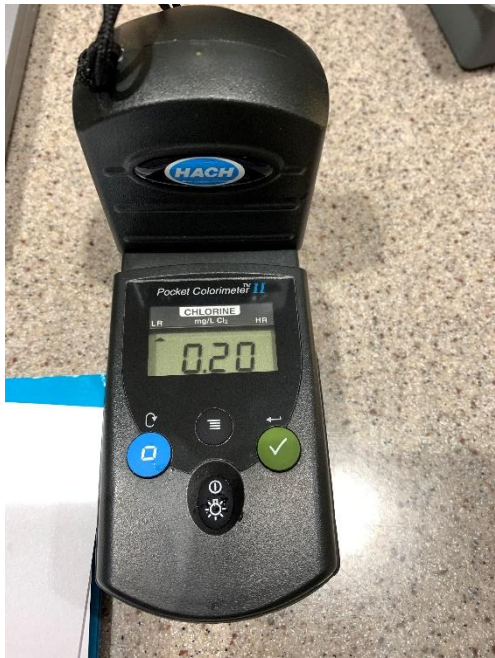


Photo 66: Chlorine residual taken from within distribution system.

Sanitary Survey
Surveyor: Sierra Wylde
PWS: Saint Paul Island AK2260286
Date of Survey 08/07/2024



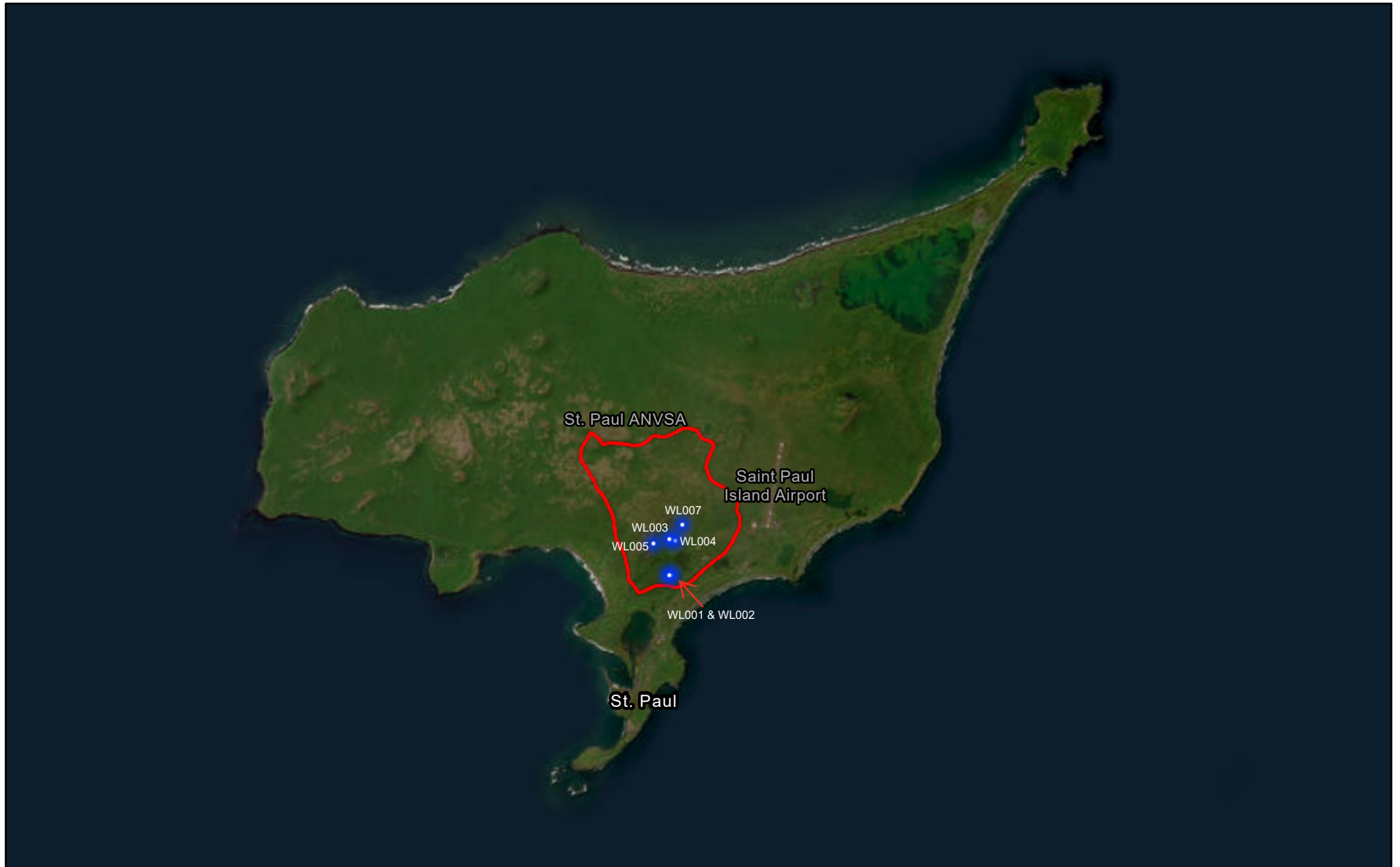
Sanitary Survey
Surveyor: Sierra Wylde
PWS: Saint Paul Island AK2260286
Date of Survey 08/07/2024



Sanitary Survey
Surveyor: Sierra Wylde
PWS: Saint Paul Island AK2260286
Date of Survey 08/07/2024



Alaska DEC Drinking Water Protection Areas



8/14/2024

Alaska DEC Public Water System Sources



Community Water System (CWS)



Transient Non-Community (TNC)

Non-Transient/Non-Community (NTNC)

Community Water System (CWS)



Transient Non-Community (TNC)



Non-Transient/Non-Community (NTNC)

Zone A (GW-Several Months Time of Travel or SW 1000 ft buffer)

World Imagery

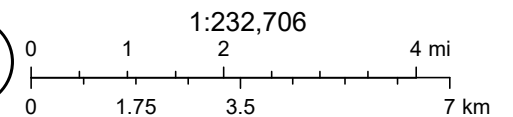
Low Resolution 15m Imagery

High Resolution 60cm Imagery

High Resolution 30cm Imagery

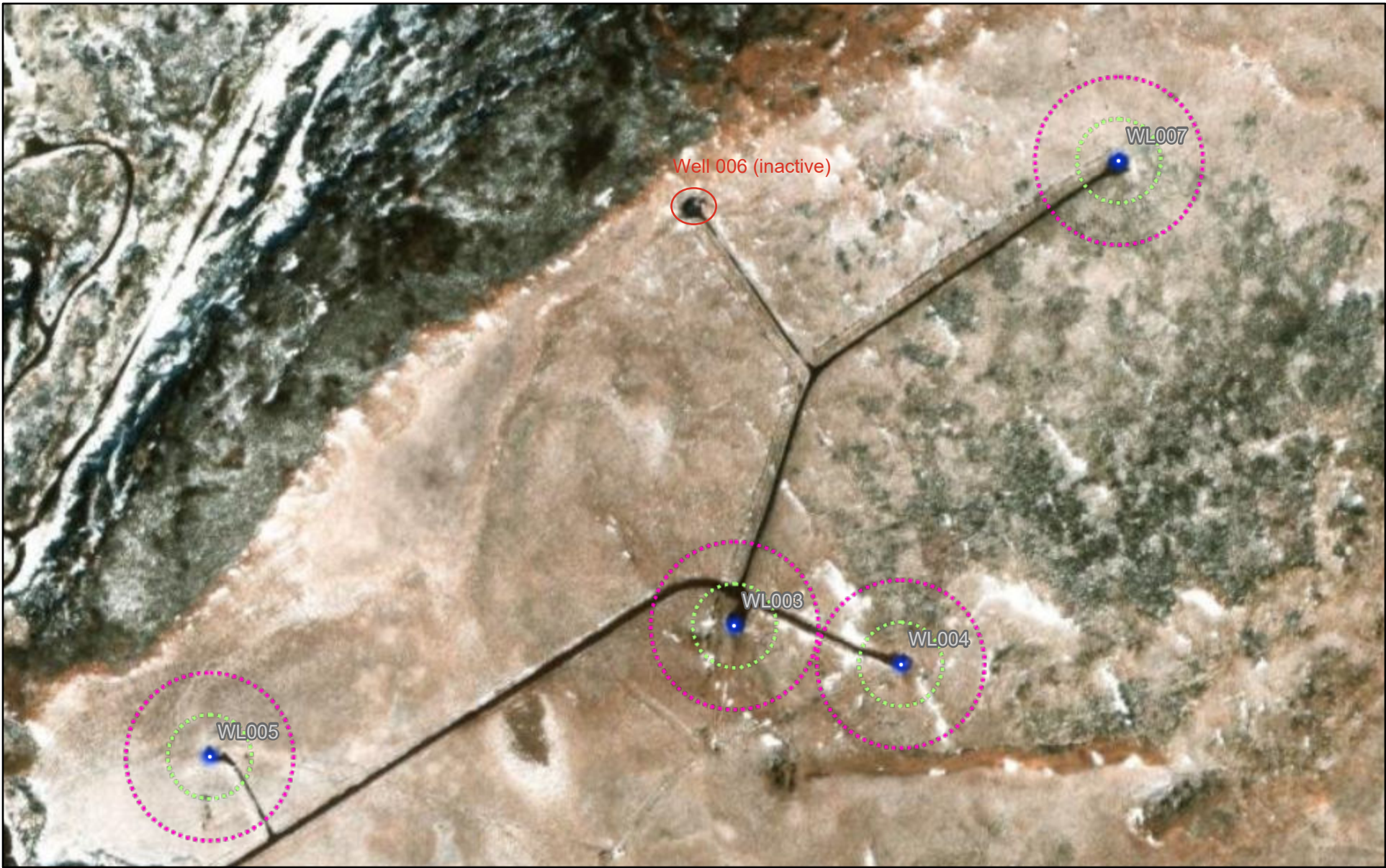
Citations

75m Resolution Metadata



State of Alaska, Esri, TomTom, Garmin, SafeGraph, METI/NASA, USGS, EPA, NPS, USDA, USFWS, State of Alaska Department of Environmental

Alaska DEC Drinking Water Protection Areas



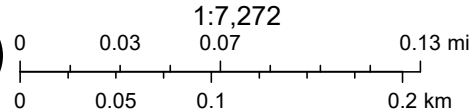
8/14/2024

Alaska DEC Public Water System Sources

- Community Water System (CWS)
- Transient Non-Community (TNC)
- Non-Transient/Non-Community (NTNC)
- Community Water System (CWS)
- Transient Non-Community (TNC)

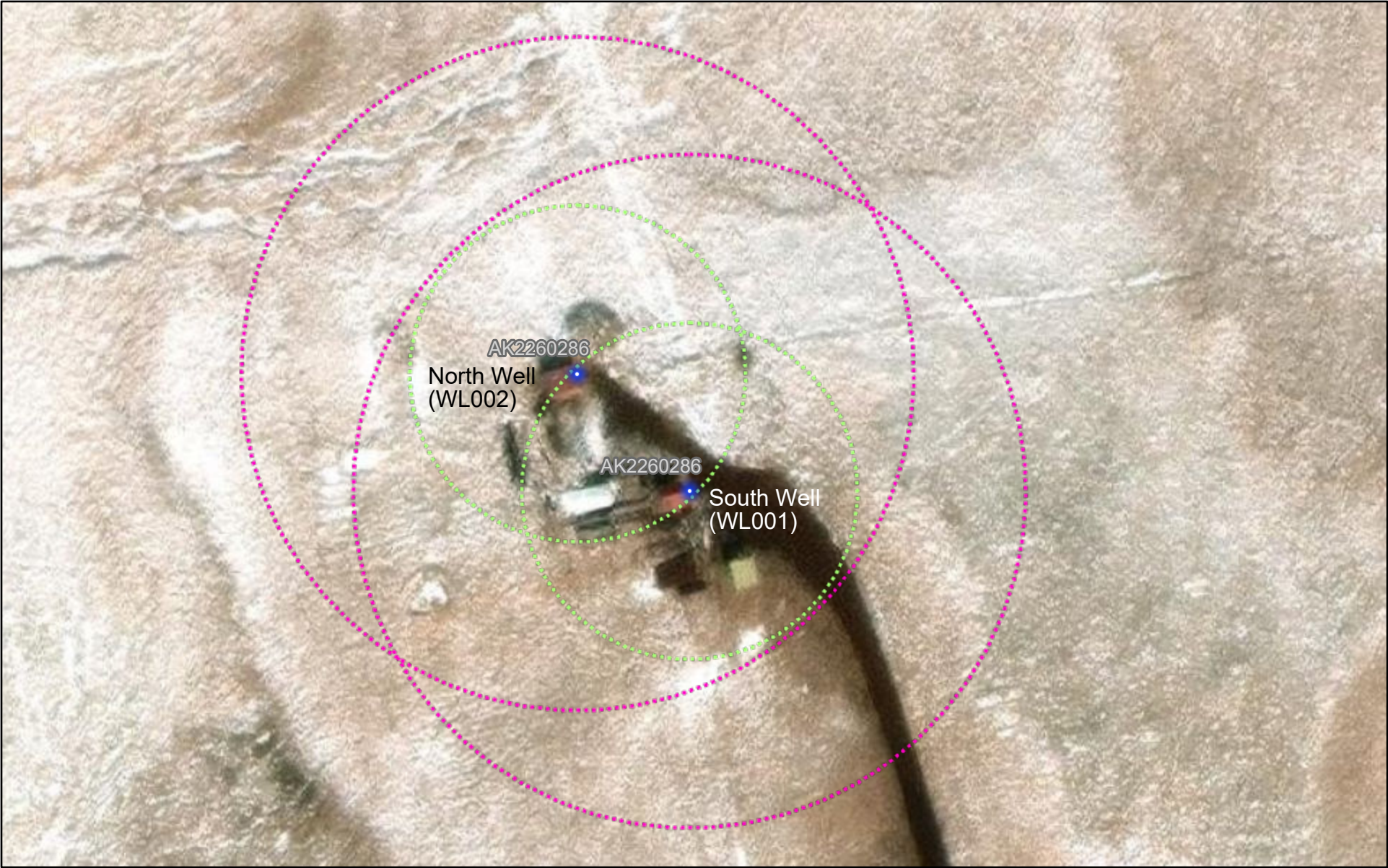
- Non-Transient/Non-Community (NTNC)
- PWS Separation Distance 100 ft
- PWS Separation Distance 200 ft
- Zone A (GW-Several Months Time of Travel or SW 1000 ft buffer)
- World Imagery
- Low Resolution 15m Imagery

- High Resolution 60cm Imagery
- High Resolution 30cm Imagery
- Citations
- 2.4m Resolution Metadata



State of Alaska Department of Environmental Conservation - Environmental Health - Drinking Water Program, State of Alaska, © OpenStreetMap,

Alaska DEC Drinking Water Protection Areas



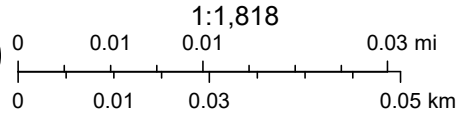
8/14/2024

Alaska DEC Public Water System Sources

- Community Water System (CWS)
- Non-Transient/Non-Community (NTNC)
- Transient Non-Community (TNC)

- Non-Transient/Non-Community (NTNC)
- PWS Separation Distance 100 ft
- PWS Separation Distance 200 ft
- Zone A (GW-Several Months Time of Travel or SW 1000 ft buffer)
- World Imagery
- Low Resolution 15m Imagery

- High Resolution 60cm Imagery
- High Resolution 30cm Imagery
- Citations
- 60cm Resolution Metadata



State of Alaska Department of Environmental Conservation - Environmental Health - Drinking Water Program, Source: Esri, Maxar, Earthstar

Sanitary Survey

Surveyor: Sierra Wylde

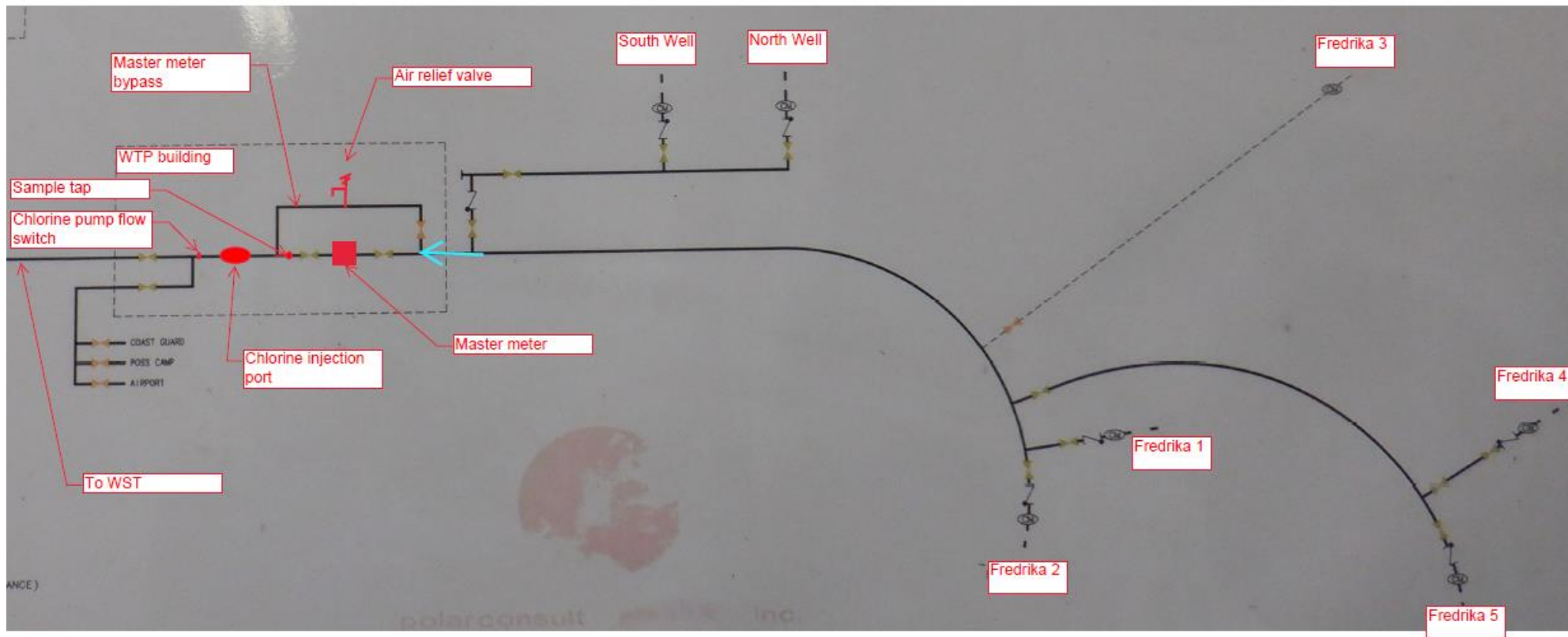
PWS: Saint Paul Island AK2260286

Date of Survey 08/07/2024

Markups are based on observations by Andres Benitez Ospina and verified during the ESS site visit for the purposes of this report.
Survey Date: 5/12/21



Markups from 2021 survey verified by Sierra Wylde during sanitary survey 08/07/2024.



Sanitary Survey

Surveyor: Sierra Wylde

PWS: Saint Paul Island AK2260286

Date of Survey 08/07/2024

St. Paul Water System Distribution schematic; photo taken of schematic in distribution building. The schematic was verified and markups done by Sierra Wylde during 2024 sanitary survey.

Tank #3 not yet existent.

Fredrika #3 not in use during 2024 sanitary survey due to electrical issue with pump.

Fredrika #4 inactive

LEGEND

- WELL LOCATION
- CHLORINE INJECTION
- TOTALIZING METER
- CONDUCTIVITY METER
- TANK LEVEL GAUGE
- VALVE NORMALLY CLOSED
- VALVE NORMALLY OPEN
- NORMALLY CLOSED DRAIN VALVE
- ALWAYS OPEN VALVE (ONLY SHUT OFF FOR TANK MAINTENANCE)
- ALWAYS CLOSED, FUTURE CONNECTION

ST. PAUL WATER SYSTEM City of St. Paul, Alaska



polarconsult inc.



Alaska Department of Environmental Conservation



Revised Total Coliform Rule- Sample Siting Plan for Systems Operating Year-Round

All public water systems (PWS) are required to have an approved sample siting plan. These plans are required to be updated when changes occur that could alter the number of samples collected or the sample locations. *Examples: population increase or decrease, water line extensions, changes in monitoring frequency, etc.*

I. General Information			
PWS Name: Saint Paul Water System			PWSID #: AK2260286
PWS Address: PO Box 901, Saint Paul Island, Alaska 99660			
Contact Name: Adrian Dirks		Phone #: 907-600-4358	
E-mail: adirks@stpaulak.com		Fax #:	
Water System Type: ☒ Community ☐ Non-Transient Non-Community ☐ Transient Non-Community			
Population Served (# of): <u>343</u> Residents <u> </u> Non-Transient <u>200</u> Transient <u>543</u> Total Pop			
Number of Service Connections: <u>195</u>			
Number of Routine Samples Required: <u>1</u> per ☒ Month ☐ Quarter			
Source Types: ☒ Ground Water ☐ Purchased Ground Water (Check all that apply) ☐ Surface Water ☐ Purchased Surface Water or GWUDISW* ☐ GWUDISW* ☐ Filtration Avoidance System (Surface Water)			
*Ground Water Under Direct Influence of Surface Water			

Guidelines for Sample Site Selection

- * Identify total coliform sample locations that adequately represent the entire distribution system(s)
- * Swivel taps, automatic/motion-sensing faucets, and water treatment devices should be avoided
- * Do NOT collect samples from outside taps or hoses
- * Routine sample sites should be accessible for routine and repeat testing
- * Three Repeat samples are required following each total coliform positive routine sample (Systems with wells must also collect a raw source water sample from each active well). Repeat sampling sites should be selected as follows:
 - * One must be collected from the original routine site that tested total coliform positive
 - * One must be collected from within five service connections upstream
 - * One must be collected from within five service connections downstream
- * For systems on quarterly monitoring, you will be required to collect 3 samples the month following a total coliform positive sample. Since the sample site selection will depend on the specific circumstances surrounding the positive sample(s) these sample sites do not need to be included in this plan
- * Ground water source samples must be taken from raw water sample taps

Please return this form to your DEC Drinking Water Program Office.

A copy of this completed sample siting plan must be maintained on file at the PWS.

Anchorage DEC Office

555 Cordova Street
Anchorage, AK 99501
Fax: 269-7650

DEC.DWData.Anchorage@alaska.gov

Fairbanks DEC Office

610 University Ave.
Fairbanks, AK 99709
Fax: 451-2188

DEC.DWData.fairbanks@alaska.gov

Soldotna DEC Office

43335 K-Beach Road, Suite 11
Soldotna, AK 99669
Fax: 262-2294

dec.dwdata.soldotna@alaska.gov

Wasilla DEC Office

1700 E. Bogard Road
Building B, Suite 103
Wasilla, AK 99654
Fax: 376-2382

DEC.DWData.wasilla@alaska.gov

II. Sampling Information**A. Routine Sample Rotation Schedule**

Routine Sample Site	1st Quarter			2nd Quarter			3rd Quarter			4th Quarter		
	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
1. City Hall	✓				✓		✓				✓	
2. Tribal Government Office		✓						✓				
3. Public Works			✓						✓			
4. Health Center				✓						✓		
5. School						✓						✓

B. Routine and Repeat Sample Locations

Routine Sample Sites Location/Address	Repeat Sample Sites Location/Address
1. City Hall	1-1 City Hall Original sample site
950 Gorbach Street Saint Paul Island, Alaska 99660	1-2 Valve House Upstream
	1-3 House 25 Downstream
2. Tribal Government Office	2-1 Tribal Government Office Original sample site
2050 Venia Minor Road Saint Paul Island, Alaska 99660	2-2 Senior Center Upstream
	2-3 House 152 Downstream
3. Public Works	3-1 Public Works Original sample site
1031 Diamond Hill Road Saint Paul Island, Alaska 99660	3-2 Fire Station Upstream
	3-3 Power Plant Downstream
4. Health Center	4-1 Health Center Original sample site
1000 Polovina Turnpike Saint Paul Island, Alaska 99660	4-2 House 140 Upstream
	4-3 E-Shop Downstream
5. School	5-1 School Original sample site
930 Tolstoi Boulevard Saint Paul Island, Alaska	5-2 CAC Building Upstream
	5-3 House 113 Downstream

C. Reasons for Choosing Routine Sample Locations

1. Near distribution building.
2. Located in newer section of town.
3. Located near end of 10" line.
4. Located at critical community facility.
5. Located in center of town.

D. System Schematic

Provide a line drawing in the space below or attach a separate sheet or map of this public water system that **identifies** water system facilities (sources, storage, treatment, distribution, and pressure zones) and sample point locations.

See attached.

E. Sample Interval Description

Describe below how you plan to ensure that samples are collected at evenly spaced time intervals:

Example for systems collecting 1 sample/month - We plan to collect our routine sample the first week of each month

Example for systems collecting multiple samples/month - We plan to collect our routine samples every Tuesday throughout the month

Example for systems collecting 1 sample/quarter - We plan to collect our routine sample the first month of each quarter

The plan is to collect samples the first week of each month.

F. Groundwater Rule Triggered Source Water Monitoring

If you answer "No" to the question below, you are required to perform source water monitoring, from each active well under the Groundwater Rule in the event of a routine total coliform positive sample. This sampling is in addition to the repeat sampling required by the RTCR. Enter your source sample site information in the table below. If you need more space, attach additional sheets.

Do you provide DEC-approved 4-log treatment of viruses for all your groundwater sources?

☐ Yes

☒ No

☐ N/A- We do not have any wells or all of our water is treated as SW or GWUDISW
(There are no wells in the distribution system that bypass surface water treatment.)

Groundwater Rule Triggered Source Water Monitoring	
Source ID/Name	Description of location of raw water sample tap
North Well	Tap "bib" at the well head.
South Well	Tap at the well head.
Fredrika #1	Tap at the well head.
Fredrika #2	Tap at the well head.
Fredrika #3	Tap at the well head.
Fredrika #5	Tap at the well head.

DEC Area Office: Anchorage

Date Received: 4 / 9 / 2024

Was a dual purpose sample approved? ☐ Yes ☒ No

Date discussed with Supervisor: / /

NOTE: The only systems eligible for using a dual purpose sample are Groundwater systems, serving 1,000 or fewer people, that only have 1 well, and serve a single building with 2 or fewer sample taps.

Sample Siting Plan deemed complete and satisfactory? ☒ Yes ☐ No

Comments:

State Reviewer Signature:

Elizabeth Nakanishi

Date: 5 / 15 / 2024





N57.1428°

Icehouse Lake

Diamond Hill Rd

Tata Anii

Qdaʔ Ulaʔ Anii

SW Point Rd

W170.255°

W170.262°

Diamond Hill Rd

N57.1356°

Public Works
Polarstar Warehouse

Saint Paul Gas Station

Image © 2023 Airbus

Diamond Hill Rd

W170.269°

Salt Lagoon

.276°

Screenshot



Fredrika Well 4

N57.1572°

Fredrika Well 1

Fredrika Well 2

Fredrika Well 3

W170.269°

W170.262°

W170.255°

Kamenisti Lake Loran Station

Kaluka Anii

N57.15°

Chaaska Anii

North and South Vinage © 2023 Airbus

Bluudicha Anii

Treatment Plant

Screenshot



Incompatible Chemicals Storage

A sanitary survey quick reference guide for determining how to properly store chemicals at a water treatment plant

Dos and Don'ts

Do not store liquid chemicals and dry chemicals together regardless of which compatibility group they fall into.

Do not store chemicals from different **compatibility groups** together. Water treatment chemicals are divided into six incompatible groups: Acids, Bases, Salts & Polymers, Adsorption Powders, Oxidizing Powders, and Compressed Gasses. **To ensure the safety of system personnel and the system itself, store each of these groups of incompatible chemicals separately (compatibility groups listed on reverse side).**

Do not store products such as paint, antifreeze, detergent, oil, grease, fuel, solvent, and beverages in the same area as water treatment chemicals.

DO store all chemicals in secure, well-ventilated areas that are free of moisture (especially dry chemicals), excessive heat, ignition sources and flammable/ combustible materials.

DO see your Material Safety Data Sheet (MSDS) if you encounter a chemical that is not listed on one of the following tables (MSDS required by OSHA Regulation 29.CFR.1910.1200 for all organizations/water systems that handle hazardous chemicals).



Warning



Storing incompatible chemicals together could create a hazardous reaction such as the production of toxic gas, accelerated corrosion, or an exothermic reaction (a chemical reaction that releases heat), which could result in an explosion and/or fire. This reaction could be catastrophic, resulting in loss of life and rendering the water plant inoperable.

Examples:

Examples of Incompatible Chemicals	Hazardous Reactions
Powdered Activated Carbon (PAC), an adsorption powder, should not be mixed with Potassium Permanganate, an oxidizing powder	Excessive heat generation, with the possibility of explosion and fire. Note: PAC alone is extremely combustible.
Calcium Hypochlorite, a combination base/oxidizer should not be exposed to moisture or mixed with viscous fluid such as oil.	Excessive heat, fire or explosion possible. Can provide an ignition source for combustible materials.
Concentrated Sulfuric Acid, a strong acid, should not be mixed with Concentrated Sodium Hydroxide, a strong base.	Excessive heat and liquid explosion. Note: Highly concentrated acids and bases when mixed together will have a much more hazardous reaction than weak acids and bases.
Calcium Oxide, a strong base available only as a powder, should not be exposed to moisture	Excessive heat, fire. Can provide an ignition source for combustible materials.

Compatibility Groups: Common Water Treatment Chemicals

Group I: Acids

Name	Common Name	Available Forms
Acetic Acid	Ethanoic Acid	Liquid
Hydrofluosilicic Acid	Fluosilic Acid	Liquid
Hydrogen Fluoride Acid	Hydrofluoric Acid	Liquid
Hydrochloric Acid	Muriatic Acid	Liquid
Nitric Acid	Sulfuric Acid	Liquid

Group II: Bases

Name	Common Name	Available Forms ¹
Calcium Hydroxide	Hydrated Lime	Dry
Calcium Oxide	Quicklime	Dry
Calcium Hypochlorite	HTH	Dry
Sodium Bicarbonate	Sodium Bicarbonate	Dry
Sodium Carbonate	Soda Ash	Dry
Sodium Hydroxide	Caustic Soda, Lye	Liquid, Dry
Sodium Hypochlorite	Bleach	Liquid
Sodium Silicate	Water Glass	Liquid

¹ Certain concentrated dry chemicals, like calcium hypochlorite and calcium oxide (quicklime) will produce an exothermic reaction when exposed to liquid or even small amounts of moisture.

Group III: Salts & Polymers

Name	Common Name	Available Forms
Aluminum Sulfate	Alum	Liquid, Dry
Copper Sulfate	Blue Stone	Liquid, Dry
Ferric Chloride	Ferrichlor	Liquid, Dry
Ferric Sulfate	Ferri-Floc	Dry
Ferrous Sulfate	Copperas	Liquid Dry
Polyaluminum Chloride	PACL	Liquid
Polyelectrolytes (Cationic, Anionic, Non-ionic)	Polymer	Liquid, Dry
Sodium Aluminate	Soda Alum	Liquid, Dry
Sodium Fluoride	Sodium Fluoride	Liquid, Dry
Sodium Hexametaphosphate	Glassy Phosphate	Dry
Sodium Phosphate	Sodium Phosphate	Liquid, Dry
Zinc Orthophosphate	Zinc Ortho	Liquid

Group IV: Adsorption Powders

Name	Common Name	Available Forms
Powdered Activated Carbon	PAC	Dry
Granular Activated Carbon	GAC	Dry

Group V: Oxidizing Powders

Name	Common Name	Available Forms
Potassium Permanganate	Permanganate	Dry

Group VI: Compressed Gases²

Name	Common Name	Available Forms	Incompatible Chemicals Within This Category ³
Ammonia	Ammonia	Liquid, Gas	Chlorine
Chlorine	Gas Chlorine	Liquid, Gas	Ammonia
Carbon Dioxide	Dry Ice	Liquid, Gas	-
Sulfur Dioxide	SO ₂	Liquid, Gas	-

² Each compressed gas should have its own separate storage/feed area.

³ Chlorine and ammonia should be stored separately from each other, as well as from all other chemical groups.